



**B.A. LL. B. FIVE YEARS LAW DEGREE COURSE**

**B.A. LL. B. ( FIRST SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	General and legal English	(4)	Law of Tort
(2)	Major Subject - Paper 1 <sup>st</sup> ( Political Science -I- )	(5)	Law of Contract ( Contract -I- )
(3)	Minor subject I - Paper 1 <sup>st</sup> (Sociology -I- )		
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER )</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. ( SECOND SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Environmental Studies	(4)	Special contract (Contract - II- )
(2)	Major Subject - Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> ( Political Science -II- )	(5)	Constitutional Law of India
(3)	Minor subject I - Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> (Sociology -II- )		
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. (THIRD SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Major subject Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> ( Political Science- III-)	(3)	Law of Crimes I ( Indian Penal Code)
(2)	Minor subject I - Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> (Sociology -III -)	(4)	Family Law I ( Hindu Law )
		(5)	Professional Ethics & Professional Accountancy system. (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.Sc./B.Com/B.A. LL. B. (FOURTH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Major Subject - Paper 4 <sup>th</sup> ( Political Science- IV-)	(3)	Law of Crimes II ( Criminal Procedure Code, Juvenile Act and Probation of offender Act )
(2)	Minor Subject II – Paper 1 <sup>st</sup> ( History -I- )	(4)	Family Law II ( Mohammeden Law )
		(5)	Administrative Law
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. ( FIFTH SEMESTER)**

<b>(Degree Paper)</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Major subject - Paper 5 <sup>th</sup> ( Political Science -V-)	(3)	Law of Evidence
(2)	Minor Subject 2 <sup>nd</sup> – Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> ( History- II- )	(4)	Indian legal & Constitutional History
		(5)	Alternate Dispute Resolution. (Clinical )
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. (SIXTH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper)</b>	
(1)	Major subject - paper 6 <sup>th</sup> ( Political Science -VI-)	(3)	Trust and Equity
(2)	Minor Subject 2 <sup>nd</sup> – Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> ( History- III- )	(4)	Land Laws (C.G. Land Revenue Code & Indian Registration Act)
		(5)	Labour Laws
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. ( SEVENTH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 1 <sup>st</sup>	(2)	Transfer of Property Act & Indian Easement Act
		(3)	Interpretation of Statutes and Principal of Legislation
		(4)	Civil Procedure Code.
		(5)	Drafting of Pleading & Convincing (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. (EIGHTH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup>	(2)	Company Law
		(3)	Public International Law
		(4)	Environmental Laws
		(5)	Jurisprudence
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. ( NINETH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Degree Paper )</b>		<b>( Law Paper )</b>	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup>	(2)	Taxation Laws
		(3)	Information Technology Act
		(4)	Law of Right to Information
		(5)	Moot court and Internship (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A. LL. B. ( TENTH SEMESTER)**

<b>( Law Paper )</b>		
	(1)	Industrial Laws.
	(2)	Banking Laws.
	(3)	Laws of Trade Mark and Copy rights.
	(4)	Human Right & Humanitarian Law
	(5)	Comprehensive Viva-Voce
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>		



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-I –**

**Paper – I-**

**Law of Tort Incl. M.V. Act. Marks: 100**

**Detailed Syllabus:**

**Unit – I-**

Tort: Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects

A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - *damnum sine injuria* and *injuria sine damnum*.

Justification in Tort

*Volenti non fit injuria*

Necessity, private and public

Plaintiff's default

Act of God

Inevitable accident

Private defense

Statutory authority

Judicial and quasi-judicial acts

Parental and quasi-parental authority

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

**Unit – II -**

Liability

Principles of Liability in Torts

Fault:

Wrongful intent

Negligence

Liability without fault

Violation of ethical codes

Statutory liability:

Place of motive in torts

Vicarious Liability

Basis, scope and justification

Express authorization

Ratification

Abetment

Special Relationships:

Master and servant - arising out of and in the course of employment - who is master? - The control test - who is servant? - Borrowed servant, independent contractor and servant, distinguished

Principal and agent

Corporation and principal officer

Motor Vehicles Accident: Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Evolution of law relating to compensation in accidents involving motor vehicles.

No fault liability

Hit and run motor accident

Insurance against third party risks-liability of insurer-owner-driver

Compensation-who can claim-how to claim-where to claim

**Unit – III-**

Torts against persons and property

Assault, battery, mayhem

False imprisonment

Defamation- libel, slander including law relating to privileges

Marital relations, domestic relations, parental relations, master and servant relations

Malicious prosecution

Shortened expectation of life

Nervous shock

Torts generally & remedies

Trespass to land, trespass ab initio, dispossession

Movable property- trespass to goods, detinue, conversion

Torts against business interests - injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off

**Unit – IV-**

Negligence

Basic concepts

Theories of negligence

Standards of care, duty to take care, carelessness, inadvertence

Doctrine of contributory negligence

Res ipsa loquitor and its importance in contemporary law

Liability due to negligence: different professionals

Liability of common carriers for negligence

Product liability due to negligence: liability of manufacturers and business houses for their products

Nuisance

Definition, essentials and types

Acts which constitute nuisance- obstructions of highways, pollution of air, water, noise, and interference with light and air

Absolute/Strict liability

The rule in Rylands v. Fletcher

Liability for harm caused by inherently dangerous industries

Legal remedies

Award of damages- simple, special, punitive

Remoteness of damage- foreseeability and directness

Injunction

Specific restitution of property

**Unit – V-**

**Leading Cases**

1. Ashby v. White (1703) 2 Lord Raym 938
2. Donoghue v. Stevenson (1932) All ER Rep. 1
3. Rylands v. Fletcher (1868) LR 3 HL 330
4. M. C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 1086
5. Kasturilal Ralia Ram Jain Vs. State of U.P. AIR 1965 SC. 1039.

**Prescribed Legislation:**

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

**Prescribed Books:**

1. W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (16th ed., 2002)
2. G.P. Singh, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts* (24th ed., 2004)

**Recommended Books:**

1. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, *The law of Tort* (1994) Eastern, Lucknow
2. A.S. Bhatnagar, *Motor Accident Compensation*, Orient Law House, New Delhi, 2008
3. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: *The law of Torts* (1997), Universal, Delhi.
4. Avtar Singh : *The law of consumer protection-principles and practice* (2000), Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.



5. D.D. Basu : Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
6. Salmond and Houston : On the law of Torts (2000) Universal, Delhi.
7. B.M. Gandhi : Law of Torts (1987), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. Ramaswani Aiyer: Law of Torts.
9. Saraf D.N. : Law of consumer protection in India (1995), Tripathi Sombay.
10. Winfield and Jolowiz on Tort (1999), Sweet and Maxwell, London.
11. Avtar Singh (Rev.) P.S. Atchuthen Pillai. Law of Torts (9<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004)
12. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
13. डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – अपकृत्य विधि
14. एम. एन. शुक्ला – अपकृत्य विधि



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-I Paper – II –**

**Contract- I-**

**(General Principles of Contract Ss. 1-75 and Specific Relief) Marks: 100**

**Detailed Syllabus:**

**Unit –I-**

History and nature of contractual obligations

Formation of an Agreement

Intention to create legal relationship

Proposal and acceptance- their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation- mode of revocation of offer- proposal and invitations for proposal

Making of an Agreement – Special Situations

Tenders and Auctions

Consideration.

Meaning- basis and the nature of consideration- kinds-essential elements

Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of consideration, its exceptions (nudum pactum)

Adequacy of consideration-present, past and adequate consideration

Unlawful consideration and its effects views of Law Commission of India on consideration- evaluation of the doctrine of consideration.

**Unit –II-**

Capacity to Contract

Legal disability to enter into contract - Minors, persons of unsound mind - person under legal disability- lunatics, idiots

Restitution in cases of minor's agreement- Liability for necessities supplied to the minor - fraud by a minor- agreements made on behalf of a minor's agreements and estoppel- evaluation of the law relating to minor's agreements other illustrations of incapacity to contract.

. Free consent- Its need and definition- factors vitiating free consent.

Coercion- definition- essential elements- duress and coercion- various illustrations of coercion- doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion

Undue Influence- definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice-pardahanashin women-unconscionable bargains - effect of undue influence.

Misrepresentation - definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and illustration.

Fraud - definition - essential elements - suggestion falsi-suppresio veri – when does silence amounts to fraud? Active- concealment of truth - importance of intention.

Mistake - definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact - their effects - when does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent?

Legality of objects: Limitations on Freedom of Contract

Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects – Distinction between void and voidable agreement, illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects.

Unlawful considerations and objects:

Forbidden by law

Defeating the provision of any law

Fraudulent

Injurious to person or property

Immoral

Against public policy

### **Unit –III-**

Void Agreements:

Agreements without consideration

Agreements in restraint of marriage

Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, restrictions, under the partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees under agreements of service.

Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings- its exceptions.

Uncertain and ambiguous agreements

Wagering agreement - its exception.

Contingent Contract.

Discharge of a contract and its various modes.

By performance- conditions of valid tender of performance- How? By whom? Where? When? In what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises- time as essence of contract.

By breach - anticipatory breach and present breach.

Supervening Impossibility of performance- specific grounds of frustration application to leases theories of frustration- effect of frustration- frustration and restitution.

By period of limitation

By agreement and Notation- rescission and alteration - their effect remission and waiver of performance - extension of time- accord and satisfaction.

Quasi-contracts

Certain relations or obligations resembling those created by contract

Concept and classification

Remedies for Breach of Contract.

Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages- ascertainment of damages

Mitigation of Damages- Penalty & Liquidated Damages

Injunction- when granted and when refused- Why?

Refund and restitution

Specific performance- When? Why?

#### **Unit –IV-**

Government as a Contracting Party

Constitutional provisions - government power to contract- procedural requirements- kinds of government contracts- their usual clauses- performance of such contracts- settlements of disputes and remedies.

Standard Form Contracts

Nature, advantages - unilateral character, principles of protection against the possibility of exploitation- judicial approach to such contracts- exemption clauses - clash between two standard form contracts- Law Commission of India's views-4. Multi-national Agreement

Remedies

Strategies and constraints to enforce contractual obligations

Judicial methods- redressal forum, remedies

Other methods like arbitration, Lok Adalat, Nyaya Panchayat and other such non formal methods

Systemic constraints in settling contractual disputes

Court fees, service of summons, injunctions, delay.

Specific relief

Specific performance of contract

Contract that can be specifically enforced

Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

Rescission and cancellation

Injunction

Temporary

Perpetual

Declaratory orders

Discretion and powers of court

#### **Unit –V-**

##### **Leading Cases:**

1. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company (1891-4) AIR. 127
2. Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia v. Girdharilal Parshottamdas & Co., AIR 1966 SC 543
3. Kanhaiya Lal Aggarwal v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 2766
4. Mohri Bibi V/S Dharmodas Ghosh 300Cal. 538 P.C
5. fateh Chand V/S Balkishan Das AIR 1963 S.C. 1403

##### **Prescribed Legislations:**

1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963
3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875

##### **Prescribed books:**

1. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint ( Claredon Law Series)
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract & Specific Relief (9th Ed. 2005 ) Eastern, Lucknow
3. Anand and Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal
4. T.R. Desai & S.T. Desai, Indian Contract Act and Sale of Goods Act.

##### **Recommended Books:**

1. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contract, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 Reprint)
2. M.P.Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract (15th ed., 2007)
3. H.K. Saharay, Dutt on Contract – The Indian Contract Act, 1872 (9th ed., 2000)
4. Jhabwala
5. J. Beatson (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (2002), Oxford, London
6. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Claredon Law Series)
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract (2000), Eastern, Lucknow.

8. Mulla's : Contract Act.

9. Beatesn (ed.) Anson's : Law of Contract.

10. M.Krishnan Nair: Law of Contract. (1998).

11. Banerjee S.C. : Law of Specific Relief (1998) Universal.

12. Anand & Aiyer: Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.

13. Dutt on Contract 2000.

14. डॉ. बसंती लाल बावेल – संविदा विधि -I- एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम

15 डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – संविदा विधि -I- एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम

16. जी.पी. सिंह – विशिष्ट अनुतोष अधिनियम



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course) Semester-I**

**Paper – III**

**Political Science -I - Marks: 100**

**(Concepts, Theories and Ideologies)**

**Unit – I-**

Meaning, Nature, Scope. Approaches and Methods

Political Science: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

Political Science and other Social Sciences

Methods of Studying Political Science

Deductive Method, Inductive Method, Experimental Method, Methods of Observation Historical Method, Comparative Method, Philosophical Method, Juridical Method,

**Unit –II-**

**State**

**State – Nation and Civil Society**

Traditional View of the State

Changing Notions of the State

Nation and Modern Nation States

Difference between state, nation and nationality

**Theories regarding origin of the state**

Theory of Divine Origin

Theory of Force

Social Contract theory

Marxist Theories

**Functions of the State: Liberal and Marxist Theories**

Liberal Theories:

Views of Adam Smith, Bentham and Milton Friedman

Positive Liberalism or Positive Individualism

Views of J S Mill, T H Green, Laski, MacIver

The Concept of Welfare State

Origin and Development of the Concept, Meaning and Nature of Welfare State

India as a Welfare State.

**Unit – III-****Sovereignty**

Meaning and definition of Sovereignty

Characteristics

Sovereignty and Power

Sovereignty and Authority

Development of the Concept – Ancient Period, Medieval Period, Modern period

Types/Aspects of Sovereignty – Legal, Political; Popular; National; Titular;

*De jure* and *De facto* Sovereignty

**Theories of Sovereignty:**

Monistic theory of sovereignty (John Austin's Views)

**Unit - IV-****Concepts**

**Law:** Meaning, Definition and Sources of Law  
Concept of Rule of Law

**Liberty:**

**Equality:**

**Justice:**

**Rights:** Theories and Kinds of Rights

**Democracy:**

**Power and Authority**

**Unit - V-****Political Ideologies**

Liberalism, Marxism, Socialism

Democratic Socialism, Fascism

Nationalism, Secularism

**Suggested Readings**

1. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
2. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
3. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
4. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
5. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
6. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
7. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,
8. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
9. डॉ. ओ.पी.सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त एवं अवधारणा





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-I  
Paper – IV-  
Sociology - I- Marks: 100

Unit – I-

**Sociology: A Discipline**

Definition of Sociology, Nature and Scope of Sociology, Origins and Development of Sociology, Relationship with other disciplines.

**Major Sociological Perspectives**

Functional, Conflict and Interactions

Unit – II-

**Basic Concepts in Sociology**

Meaning and characteristics of society, Social groups and its major types, Status and Role, Social Control

**Cultural System**

Definition of Culture and its types, Cultural processes, theory of cultural growth

Unit – III-

**Family, Marriage & Kinship**

Family: Definition, basic characteristics, types, functions & future of family

Marriage: Def., Rules, Forms of marriage, Mate selection, Marriage in India

Kinship: Def., types of Kin & Kinship Usages

**Socialization**

Concept and theories of Socialization, Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Religion, Peer group, Community and Government

Unit – IV-

**Social Stratification**

Concept and Theories of social stratification, Caste, Class & Power

Unit – V-

**Social Interaction and Processes**

Social Interaction & Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation and Assimilation

**Selected Readings**

01. Beteille, Andre (2002). Sociology: Essays on Approach & Method. Oxford India, New Delhi.
02. Bottomore, T. B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Blackie & Son (India) Ltd., / S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
03. Choudhary, Sujit Kumar (2006). Thinkers and Theories in Sociology: From Comte to Giddens. Gagandeep Publications, New Delhi.
04. Coser, Lewis A. (1977). Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Base, New York.
05. Giddens, Anthony (1971). Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.
06. Giddens, Anthony (2006). Sociology. Willey India, New Delhi.
07. Gupta, Dipankar (1991). Social Stratification. Oxford India, New Delhi.
08. Haralmbos, M. with R. M. Heald. Sociology: Themes & Perspectives, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
09. Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter J. and Sharrock, W. W. (1995): Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Sage, London.
10. इन्दु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
11. डॉ. रवन्द्रि नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
12. डॉ. एम.एल गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester – I - Paper – V-**

**GENERAL AND LEGAL ENGLISH Marks: 100**

**1. Legal Language: 10 Marks**

Legal terminology. Legal terms - meaning.

Explanation of the following Latin Glossary/Maxims either in English or Hindi-Ab-initio, Ad hoc, Ad-interim, Ad-litem guardian, Actus non-faciet reum nisi mens sit rea, Abuse of process, Injuria sine Damnum, Damnum sine injuria, Novus actus interveniens, Respondent superior, Res Ipsa loquitur, Restitution in integrum, Caveat emptor, Res-judicata, Prima facie, Malafides, Bonafides, Expost facto, Ex-parte, Ex-gratia, Tresspass-ab-initio, Sine-die, Non-compos mentis, Nemo-dat-quod-non habeat.

**2. Abbreviation of Law Magazines & Journals : 10 Marks**

The following Abbreviations are prescribed for study.

AIR, S.C.C., M.P.L.J., J.L.J., M.P.W.N., Cal. LR, S.C.R, S.C.W.R., AL.I.L.J., Cal. L.J., O.LR, Cr. L.J., All L.J., I.B. Rev., I.L.R., AI. Cr. C., S.C.J., I.T.R., I.T.J., Bom. L.R., An. L.T.

**3. Translation of the Hindi passage into English : 10 Marks**

**4. Proficiency in regional language : Translation of the English passage into**

Hindi. **10 Marks**

**5. Precise writing. 10 Marks**

**6. Essay writing on the following topics of legal interest : 30 Marks**

Marriage under Hindu Law, Marriage and Divorce under Mohmmedan Law, Essentials of a valid contract, Master's liability under the law of Tort, Right of private defence under Criminal Law, Fundamental Rights under the Indian Constitution, Emergency provisions, Theories of punishment, Independence of Judiciary.

**7. General English: 20 Marks**

Gender, Number (Singular, Plural), Article, Tenses, Active and Passive voice, Preposition, Narration, One word Substitution, Antonyms and synonyms, Correction of Common Errors.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-II -Paper – I

SPECIAL CONTRACT ( CONTRACT-II-)

(Sections 124 to 238 of Indian Contract Act 1872, Sale of Goods Act 1930 And Partnership Act, 1932)

100 Marks

**Unit – I-**

**Indian Contract Act 1872 (Sections 124 to 238) :- Indemnity -**

Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions.

Methods of creating indemnity obligations.

Definition of indemnity.

Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier.

Situations of various types of indemnity creations

Documents/ agreements of indemnity.

Indemnity in cases of international transactions.

Indemnity by government during interstate transactions.

**Unit – II- Guarantee -**

Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity.

Basic essentials of a Valid guarantee contract.

Position of minor and validity of guarantee when is the principal debtor, creditor and surety.

Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability.

Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee.

Creation and identification or continuing guarantee. Right of surety.

Position of surety in the eye of law.

Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety.

Co-surety and manner of shaving liabilities and rights.

Extent of surety's liability. Discharge of surety's liability.

Bailment -

Pledge. Agency.

**Unit – III-**

**Sale of Goods Act 1930 with the special reference of the following -**

Concept of Sale as a contract. Nature and Subject Matter.

Essentials of contract of Sale, Transfer of Property or Goods between buyer and seller. Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title, Delivery of goods. Unpaid seller, Performance of Contract, Breach of Contract.

**Unit – IV-**

**Partnership Act. 1932 with the special reference of the following:**

Definition, Nature and legal aspects. Relationship among partners. Relation of Partners/Partner with others. Authority of partner, Duty of Partner, Incoming & outgoing partner. Death of the Partner, Registration of partnership firm. Dissolution of firm.

**Unit – V-**

**Limited liability partnership Act 2008**

**Leading Cases:**

1. Commissioner of Income Tax Vs. M/s. Omprakash Premchandra Company, Indore (1996), MPLJ 876.
2. Smt. Phuljhari Devi Vs. Mithai Lal and others. AIR 1971 Allahabad 494.
3. Bhuwanilal Vs. Bhoor Singh. MPWN (1986) (11) 50.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Indian Contract Act by Mulla (Student Edition).
2. Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
3. Partnership Act., 1932.
4. Indian Contract Act - Eastern , Lucknow- by Avtar Singh
5. Limited liability partnership Act 2008



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-II -Paper – II**

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA**

**100 Marks**

**Unit – I-**

**Historical Perspective :**

Making of the Indian Constitution.

Nature and special features of the Constitution.

**Parliamentary Government:**

Westminster model - choice of parliamentary government at the Centre and States.

President of India:

Election, qualifications, salary and impeachment.

Powers : legislative, executive and discretionary powers.

Council of Ministers.

Governor and state government - Constitutional relationship.

Legislative process: Practice of law-making.

Legislative privileges and fundamental rights.

Prime Minister-cabinet system - collective responsibility-individual responsibility.

Coalition Government: Anti-defection Law.

**Unit – II-**

**Federalism:**

Federalism - principles : comparative study.

Indian Federalism : identification of federal features.

Legislative relations, Administrative relations, Financial relations.

Governor's role. Centre's powers over the states - emergency.

J & K - special status.

Challenges to Indian federalism.

**Constitutional Processes of Adaptation and Alteration :**

Methods of constitutional amendment.

Limitations upon constituent power,

Development of the basic structure : Doctrine of judicial activism and restraint.

**Unit – III-**

**Secularism:**

Concept of secularism : historical perspective.

Indian Constitutional Provision.

Freedom of religion - scope.

Religion and the state : the limits.

Minority rights.

**Equality and Social Justice:**

Equality before the law and equal protection of laws.

Classification for differential treatment: Constitutional validity.

Gender justice.

Justice to the weaker sections of society : scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other backward classes.

Strategies for ameliorative justice.

**Freedoms and Social Control :**

Speech and expression.

Media, press and information.

Freedom of speech and contempt of court.

Freedom of assembly .

Freedom of association.

Freedom of movement.

Freedom to reside and settle.

Freedom of profession/business.

Property : from fundamental right to constitutional right.

**Unit – IV-****Personal Liberty:**

Rights of an accused - double jeopardy - self-incrimination retrospective punishment.  
 Right to life and personal liberty : meaning, scope and limitations. Preventive detention - constitutional policy.

**Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles :**

Directive Principles - directions for social change - A new social order.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - inter-relationship – judicial balancing.

Constitutional amendments - to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights.

**Fundamental Duties :**

The need and status in constitutional set up.

Interrelationship with fundamental rights and directive principles.

**Emergency :**

Emergency - meaning and scope.

Proclamation of emergency - conditions - effect of emergency on Centre –State relations.

Emergency and suspension of fundamental rights.

**Unit – V-****Judiciary under the Constitution :**

Judicial process:

Court System

The Supreme Court.

High Courts.

Subordinate judiciary.

Judges appointment, removal transfer and condition of service, judicial independence.

Judicial review : nature and scope.

**Services under the Constitution :**

Doctrine of pleasure (Article 310).

Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal, or reduction in rank (Article 311). Exception to Article 311.



**Leading Cases :**

- (1) Syed Yakoob V/s. K.S. Radha Krishnan and others : AIR 1964 SC 477.
- (2) Pt. M.S.M. Sharma V/s Sri Krishna Sinha & Others, AIR .1959 SC 395.
- (3) Bishan Das & Others V/s State of Punjab & Others : AIR 1961 SC 1570.
- (4) P.L. Dingra V/s. Union of India. : AIR 1958 SC 36.

**Select Bibliography :**

- (1) Dr. V.N. Shukia : Constitution of India.
- (2) Prof. M.P. Jain : Constitution of India.
- (3) J.N. Pandey : Constitution of India.
- (4) H.M. Seervai : Constitution of India. Vol. 1 to 3 (1992), Tripathi, Rombay.
- (5) D.D. Basu : Commentaries on the Constitution of India.
- (6) D.D. Basu : Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
- (7) Constituent Assembly Debates. Vol. 1 to 12 (1989).
- (8) S.C. Kashyap, Human Rights and Parliament (1978), Metropolitan, New Delhi.
- (9) जयनारायण पाण्डेय, भारत का संविधान.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-II -Paper – III  
Political Science - II - Marks: 100**

**( Public Administration )**

**Unit – I-**

**Introduction , Basic Concepts & Principles :**

Public Administration. – Meaning, Scope & significance, Evolution of Status of the discipline ,Comparative Public Administration, Public and Private Administration , New Public Administration ,Organization, Hierarchy, Unity of command, Authority & Responsibility, coordination, Centralization and Decentralization, Delegation , supervision, line and staff.

**Unit – II-**

**Theories of Administration, Accountability and Control :**

Scientific Management (Taylor of Movements), Classical Theory ( Fayol, Urwick, Gulick and others ) , Bureaucratic Theory ( Weber and his Critics), Ideas of Mary Parker Follet, Ideas of C.I. Barnard.

The Concept of Accountability and Control - Legislative, Executive and Judicial control, Role of Civil Society, People's, Participation , Right to Information .

**Unit – III-**

**Personnel and Finance Administration:**

Role of Civil Service in Developing Societies, Classification., Recruitment, Training, Promotion , Pay and Service Conditions, Relations with Political Executive. Administrative Ethics, Budget : Concept & Forms , Formation, Enactment and Execution of Budget , Deficit Financing, Public Debt, Accounts and Audit.

**Unit – IV-****Union Government and Administration in India :**

British Legacy ,Constitutional Context of Indian Administration, The President, The Prime Minister, The Council of Ministers, Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat, Prime Minister's Office, Planning Commission, Finance Commission, Election Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

**Unit – V-****Civil Services, State and District Administration, Local Government :**

Recruitment to All – India and Central Services, Union Public Service Commission, Training of Civil Servants , Generalists and Specialists, Master- Civil Servant Relationship, Governor, Chief Minister , Secretariat, Chief Secretary , Directorates, District Collector, Changing Role, Panchayati Raj.

**Select Bibliography :**

01. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
02. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
03. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
04. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
05. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
06. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
07. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,
08. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
09. डॉ. ओ.पी.सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त एवं अवधारणा
11. बी.एल. फड़िया – लोक प्रशासन
12. महेश्वरी एवं अवस्थी – लोक प्रशासन
13. Vishnu Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
14. M. Laxmikanth - Public Administration
15. B. L. Fadia , Dr. Kuldeep Fadia - Public Administration
16. एम.लक्ष्मीकान्त – लोक प्रशासन



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-II -Paper – IV  
Sociology - II - Marks: 100**

**( Sociological thought & Indian Society )**

**Unit I : Sociological thought -**

Meaning and nature of Social Thought: Importance of study of Sociological Thought, Sociological Thought of August Comte, Herbert Spencer , Durkheim, Max Weber and Karl Marx.

**Unit II : Features of Indian Society-**

Diversity- linguistic, racial, ethnic and religious – Basis of social stratification in Indian society-caste, class and tribes, Scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and other backward classes: issue of reservation, administrative efforts.

**Unit III : Social problems social justice -**

Juvenile Delinquency, Cause and Solutions , Population Problems, Family Planning and its Achievements, Poverty, Anti - Poverty Programmes, Unemployment, Causes, Effects and Remedial Measure, Corruption Organized Crimes, White Collar Crimes, Laws to Check Corruption, Black Money , Problems, Effects.

**Unit IV: Women in Indian Society -**

Gender Based Differences, Role Children Differentiation, Functional Theory , Conflict Theory, Feminist Movement or Woman Liberation Movement, Status Woman in Independent and Modern India, Woman Empowerment. Rights and Protection given to woman in the Indian Constitution and other Laws, Rehabilitation of woman.

**Unit V: Social Change in India**

Meaning and Definition of Social Change, Nature and Characteristics, Social Change and Cultural Change, Causes of Social Change, Sources of Social Change, Resistance to Social Change, The Role of Values in Social Change, The Role of great men in Social Change, Social Evolution, Social Progress, Theories and Factors of Social Change, Cyclical Theories, Functionalist or Dynamic Theories, Conflict Theories, Factors of Social Change, Social Legislation and Social Change, Education and Social Change, Modernization and Westernization.

**Text Books:**

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
3. Horton. P.b. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993

**References:**

1. Mandelbaum, D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular Prakashan, Mumbai; 1992
2. Bhushan, V. and D.R. Sachdeva An Introduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal, Allahabad; 1999
3. Prabhu, H.P. Hindu Social Organisation: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations; Popular Prakashan, Bombay; 1963
4. Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi; 2002
5. Singh, Y. Social Change in India : Crisis and Resilience; har-Anand Pblications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi; 1993
6. Srinivas, M.N. Social Change in Modern India; Orient Longman Ltd. 1980
7. Saharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford Unviesity Press; New Delhi; 2006
8. Vir Dharam Kinship, Family and Marriage: Changing Perspectives (Edited); New Academic Pub. New Delhi; 2006.
9. इदु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
10. डॉ.रवन्द्रि नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
11. डॉ. एम.एल गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-II -Paper – V  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES - Marks: 75

Detailed Syllabus:

**UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness.

Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources:

Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
  - b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
  - c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
  - d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
  - e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
  - f) Land resources: Land as resources, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.

**UNIT-II Ecosystems**

Concept of ecosystems. Structure and function of an ecosystem

- Producers, consumers of an ecosystem.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:
  - a. Forest ecosystem
  - b. Grassland ecosystem
  - c. Desert ecosystem
  - d. Aquatic ecosystem (Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

**UNIT-III Biodiversity and its Conservation**

Introduction – Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.

- Bio geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social,
- Ethical, aesthetic and option values.

- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife Conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of Biodiversity.

#### **UNIT-IV Environmental Pollution**

Definition, causes, effects and control measures of –

- a. Air pollution
- b. Water pollution
- c. Soil pollution
- d. Marine pollution
- e. Noise pollution
- f. Nuclear hazards.
  - Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of
  - Urban and industrial wastes.
  - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
  - Pollution case studies
  - Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.
  - Human Population and the Environment
  - Population growth, variation among nations.
  - Population explosion – Family Welfare Programme.
  - Environment and human health.
  - Human Rights.

#### **UNIT-V Social Issues and the Environment**

From Unsustainable to Sustainable development.

- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Case studies.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion,
- Nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Environment Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife Protection Act.
- Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Public awareness.
- Value Education
- HIV/AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.
- Case Studies.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-III -Paper – I**

**LAW OF CRIME – I- Marks: 100**

**Indian Penal Code 1860 (excluding the sections relating to quantum of punishment and chapter IX A) with special reference to the following :**

**Unit – I-**

**General :**

Conception of Crime: Macaulay's draft based essentially on British notions.

Distinction between crime and other wrongs. IPC : a reflection of different social and moral values. Applicability of I.P.C. : Territorial, Personal. Salient features of the I.P.C. , Definition clause

**Elements of Criminal liability :**

Author of crime - natural and legal person. Mens rea - evil intention. Importance of mens rea. Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio-economic offences. Act in furtherance of guilty intent. Omission. Injury to another.

**Stages of a crime :**

Guilty intention - mere intention not punishable. Preparation: Preparation not punishable. Exception in respect of certain offences of grave nature or of peculiar kind such as possession of counterfeit coins, false weights and measures ,Attempt: Attempt when punishable - specific provisions of IPC. Tests for determining what constitutes attempt - proximity, equivocality and social danger. Impossible attempt.

**Unit – II-**

**Group liability :**

Stringent provision in case of combination of persons attempting to disturb peace.

Common intention.

Abetment : Instigation, aiding and conspiracy., Mere act of abetment punishable.

Unlawful assembly, Basis of liability.

Criminal conspiracy.

Rioting as a specific offence.



**Factors negating guilty intention:**

Mental incapacity: Minority. Insanity - impairment of cognitive faculties, emotional imbalance. Medical and legal insanity. Intoxication - involuntary. Private defence - justification and limits. When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property. Necessity & Compulsion, Mistake of fact & Mistake of law

**Unit – III-****Specific offences against human body:**

Causing death of human beings: Culpable homicide.. Murder. Distinction between culpable homicide and murder. Specific mental element: requirement in respect of murder. Situation justifying treating murder as culpable homicide not amounting to murder. Grave and sudden provocation. Exceeding right to private defence. Public servant exceeding legitimate use of force. Death in sudden fight. Death caused by consent of the deceased - euthanasia and surgical operation. Death caused of person other than the person intended. Miscarriage with or without consent. Rash and negligent act causing death. Hurt - grievous and simple. Assault and criminal force. Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement - kidnapping from lawful guardianship and from outside India. Abduction.

**Offences against women:**

Insulting the modesty of woman. Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage the modesty of woman. Causing miscarriage without woman's consent: Causing death by causing miscarriage without woman's consent. Kidnapping or abducting woman to compel her to marry or force her to illicit intercourse. Buying a minor for purposes of prostitution. Rape; Custodial rape. Marital rape. Prevention of immoral traffic. Cruelty by husband or his relatives. Prohibition of indecent representation of women.

**Unit – IV-****Types of punishment:**

Death : Social relevance of capital punishment. Alternatives to capital punishment.

Imprisonment - for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment. Forfeiture of property. Fine. Discretion in awarding punishment. Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences.

**Offences against Property :**

Theft. Cheating. Extortion. Robbery and dacoit. Mischief. Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust. House Breaking .

**Defamation.**

**Unit – V-****Leading Cases :**

- (1) Reg V/s. Govinda : ILR 1876 Bombay 342.
- (2) Inzargul Khan V/s. King Emperor: ILR 1936 Nag. 194.
- (3) Mehboob Shah V/s. Emperor: AIR 1945 P.C. 118.
- (4) Amzad Khan V/s. State : AIR 1952 SC 165.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) K.D. Gaur: Criminal Law - Cases and Materials (1999), Butter worths, India.
- (2) Ratanlal-Dhirajlal : Indian Penal Code (1994 Reprint).
- (3) B.M. Gandhi : Indian Penal Code (1996), Eastern, Nagpur.
- (4) K.D. Gaur, A text book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal, Delhi.
- (5) P.S. Achuthan Pillai ; Criminal Law (1995), Eastern, Lucknow.
- (6) Indian Penal Code (1860)
- (7) भारतीय दण्ड संहिता – एन.व्ही.परांजपे,
- (8) भारतीय दण्ड संहिता – अमर सिंह यादव,



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-III -Paper – II-**

**FAMILY LAW - I (HINDU LAW) - Marks: 100**

**Unit – I-**

**Hindu and Hindu religion, Schools of Hindu Law,**

Hinduism Dharma : Meaning , Sources, Nature & Purpose, Shrutis ,Vedas, Smritis, Dharmashastras as Sources of Hindu Law, Comparison of Hindu Dharma with other Dharma, Characteristics of Hinduism. Mitakshara and dayabhag Schools.

**Unit – II-**

Concept of Hindu Family, Manager or Karta of Joint Hindu family. Pious Obligation, Partition and Reunion , Impartible Estates, Women's Estate Stridhan , Rule of Damdupat, Benami Transactions, Will, Gifts, Debts , Coparcenary, Inheritance. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act 1956.

**Unit – III-**

**Hindu Marriage Act 1955.**

**Unit – IV-**

**Hindu Succession Act 1956 and Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.**

**Unit – V-**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Smt. Rukhma Bai Vs. Lala Laxminai-ayan and others AIR (1960) Sc.335
- (2) Luhari Amritlal Nagji Vs Jayantilal Jethalal and others AIR (1960) S.C.964.
- (3) Abhiraj Kunwar Vs Davendra Singh AIR 1962 SC 351
- (4) Mullesappa Bandeppa Desai and another V/S Desai Mellappa Alias Mallesappa, A.I.R. 1961 S.C. 1268.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) Paras Diwan - Hindu Law (1985)
- (2) S.T. Desai - Mulla's Principles of Hindu Law (1998) Butterworths India.
- (3) Paras Diwan - Family Law : Law of marriage and Divorce in India (1984).
- (4) A.M. Bhattachargee Hindu Law : Past and Present.
- (5) Paras Diwan - Law of Adoption, Ministry, Guardianship and custody (2000) Universal.
- (6) J.D.M Derrett - Hindu Law : Past and Present.
- (7) J.D.M Derrett - A critique of modern Hindu Law
- (8) आर.आर. मौर्य – हिन्दु विधि,
- (9) चन्द्रनाथ झा – हिन्दु विधि,
- (10) यू.पी.डी.केशरी – हिन्दु विधि,



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-III -Paper – III  
Political Science - III - Marks: 100**

**(GOVERNMENT)**

**Unit – I-**

**Forms of Government :**

Monarchy, Aristocracy, Democracy and Dictatorships, Economic Democracy, Kinds of Democracy, Basic Principles or Requisites' of Democracy , Conditions of Democracy, future and Modern Dictatorships ,Merits and Demerits of Dictatorships.

**Unit – II-**

**Unitary Governments, Federal Government, Parliamentary and Presidential Government :**

Unitary Structure – its merits and demerits, Essential features of federal government , Distinction between unitary and federal government, Merits and demerits of federal government, Future of federalism , Confederation.

Parliamentary government, its features, Merits and demerits, Presidential government Merits and demerits.

**Unit – III-**

**Organs of the Government ( The Legislature ) :**

Legislature , its functions, Central & State Legislature , Constitution , Unicameral & Bicameral System, Direct legislation its advantages and disadvantages, Member of Legislature, Plebiscite Legislative Procedure.

**Unit – IV-**

**Organs of the Government ( The Executive the Judiciary ) :**

Executive , Meaning types , Functions , The Chief Executive, Tenure election , Eligibility , Powers,

The Judiciary , its function, Constitution, Judges, Appointment Removal, Independence of the Judiciary the Courts,

## Unit – V-

### Same Related Concepts :

Theory of separation of powers. Meaning .Views of Montesquieu . Theory of separation of powers in India , Its exceptions. The Rule of Law Basic Concept, Rule of Law in India.

### Select Bibliography :

01. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
02. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
03. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
04. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
05. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
06. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
07. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory.
08. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
09. डॉ. ओ.पी.सिन्हा -- राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह -- राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त एवं अवधारणा
11. बी.एल. फडिया -- लोक प्रशासन
12. महेश्वरी एवं अवस्थी -- लोक प्रशासन
13. Vishnu Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
14. M. Laxmikanth - Public Administration
15. B. L. Fadia , Dr. Kuldeep Fadia - Public Administration
16. एम.लक्ष्मीकान्त -- लोक प्रशासन



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-III -Paper – IV**  
**Sociology - III - Marks: 100**

**(SOCIETY IN INDIA : CRIME AND SOCIETY )**

**Unit – I-**

**Indian Society ,Views about Indian Society , Structure and composition-**

Indian Society ,Classical & Field view about Indian Society, The Structure of Indian Society , Villages , Towns , Cities, Urban & Rural Linkages , Composition of Indian Society Tribes , Dalits, Women, Minorities, Scheduled Castes , Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes.

**Unit – II-**

**Population Profile, Cultural and Ethnic diversity–**

Population Profile and related issues, Casteism , Regionalism and Communalism,.

**Unit – III-**

Social disorganization , Symptoms, Causes , Social disorganization in India Inter generation and Intra generation Conflict Problem of Elderly , Youth unrest - Problem, Causes & Measures to control Youth unrest ,

**Unit – IV-**

**Crime in India –**

Conception of Crime , Types of Crime , Elements of Crime , Theories of Punishment, Punishment- objective and Forms.

Nature of Social Change in India and Crime , Domestic Violence- Causes, Prevention, Sociology of prison reforms in India, Correctional Process , After Care Services - Modern Correctional concepts-Probation,Parole,Open Prison.

## Unit – V-

Social Structure and anomie , Views of Durkheim, Merton and Parson .

**Criminality:** Suicide Theories , Causes & Prevention of Suicide.

**Terrorism :** Causes , Consequences and remedies , Naxalism , Naxalism in Chhattisgarh , Causes and Prevention, Alcoholism, Alcoholism in India and its Prevention.

### Text Books:

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press. 1980
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971.
3. Horton, P.b. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993

### References:

- 1- Mandelbaum, D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular Prakashan, Mumbai; 1992
- 2- Bhushan. V. and D.R. Sachdeva An Introduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal, Allahabad; 1999
- 3- Prabhu, H.P. Hindu Social Organisation: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations; Popular Prakashan, Bombay; 1963
- 4- Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi; 2002
- 5- Singh, Y. Social Change in India : Crisis and Resilience; har-Anand Pblications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi; 1993
- 6- Srinivas, M.N. Social Change in Modern India; Orient Longman Ltd. 1980
- 7- Saharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford Unviesity Press; New Delhi; 2006
- 8- Vir Dharam Kinship, Family and Marriage: Changing Perspectives (Edited); New Academic Pub. New Delhi; 2006.
- 9- इंदु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
- 10- डॉ.रवन्द्रि नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
- 11- डॉ. एम.एल गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester -III -Paper – V

CLINICAL -

Marks: 100

**(BAR BENCH RELATION, PROFESSIONAL ETHICS &  
ACCOUNTANCY FOR LAWYERS )**

**Outline of the Course**

- (1) Professional Ethics.
- (2) Accountancy for Lawyer's.
- (3) Bar Bench Relation

The above Course will be taught in association with the practicing lawyers on the basis of the following materials.

- (A) Mr. Krishnamurthy Ayer's Book on Advocacy.
- (B) The Contempt law & practice.
- (C) The Bar Council Code of Ethics.
- (D) 50 Selected opinions of the disciplinary committee of Bar Council of India and 10 major Judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject. Out of the 100 marks, 20 marks will be reserved for Viva-Voce test, 40 marks for seminars during the course. On The Bar bench relation & Professional Ethics and remaining 40 marks for two written test on professional ethics. Accountancy for lawyers and Bar bench-relation. The duration of written test shall be one and half hrs. each.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-IV -Paper – I-**

**CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT AND**

**PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I-**

**The Criminal Procedure Code 1973 with the special reference of the following topics.**

Definition Clause ( Section 2 ), Constitution and power of the criminal courts ( Section 6 to 35 ), Power of the superior police officer and aid to the police and Magistrate (Section 36 to 40 ), Pre-trial process : arrest: The distinction between cognizable and non-cognizable offences : relevance and adequacy problems, Steps to ensure accuser's presence at trial: warrant and summons, Arrest with and without warrant (Section 70 - 73 and 41), The absconder status (Section 82, 83, 84 and 85). Right of the arrested person, Right to know grounds of arrest (Section 50(1), 55, 75) Right to be taken to magistrate without delay (Section 56, 57 ), Right of not being detained for more than twenty four hours (Section 57) : 2.9, Article 22(2) of the Constitution of India, Right to consult legal practitioner, legal aid and the right to be told of rights to bail, Right to be examined by medical practitioner (Section 54).

**Pre-trial process : Search and Seizure :**

Search warrant (Section 83, 94, 98) and searches without warrant (Sec. 163), Police search during investigation (Section 165, 166, 153), General principles of search (Section 100), Seizure (Section 102), Constitutional aspects of validity of search and seizure proceedings.

**Maintenance under section 125-127 Criminal Procedure Code.**

Pre-trial Process : FIR, F.I.R. (Section 154), Evidentiary value of F.I.R. (See sections 145 and 157 of Evidence Act)

**Unit – II-**

**Pre-trial Process : Magisterial Powers to Take Cognizance. (Section 190 to 197)**

**Trial Process :**

Commencement of proceedings (Section 200, 201, 202), Dismissal of complaints (Section 203, 204), Bail : concept, purpose : Constitutional overtones. Bailable and Non - Bailable offences (Section 436, 437, 439), Cancellation of bail (Section 437(5)) Anticipatory bail (Section 438). Appellate bail powers (Section 389(1), 395(1), 437(5)). General principles concerning bond (Sections 441-450).

**Fair Trial :**

Conception of fair trial. ,Presumption of innocence. Venue of trial. Right of the accused to know the accusation (Section 221-224). The trial must generally be held in the accused's presence (Section 221-224). Right of cross-examination and offering evidence in defence : the accused's statement. Right to speedy trial.

**Charge:**

Framing of charge. Form and content of Charge (Section 211, 212, 216). Separate charges for distinct offence (Section 218, 219, 220, 221, 223). Discharge - pre-charge evidence.

**Unit – III-****Preliminary pleas to bar the trial :**

Jurisdiction (Section 26, 177 - 188, 461, 462, 479). Time limitations : rational and scope (Section 468-473). Pleas of autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Section 300, 22D). Issue-Estoppels. Compounding of offences.

**Trial before a court of Sessions :**

Procedural steps and substantive rights.

**Judgment :**

Form and content (Section 354). Summary trial. Post-conviction orders in lieu of punishment: emerging penal policy (Sec. 360, 361, 31). Compensation and cost (Section 357, 358). Modes of providing judgment (Section 353, 362, 363).

**Appeal, Review, Revision :**

No appeal in certain cases (Section 372, 375, 376). The rationale of appeals, review, revision. The multiple range of appellate remedies: Supreme Court of India (Sections 374, 379, Articles 31, 132, 134, 136). High Court (Section 374). Sessions court (Section 374). Special right to appeal (Section 380). Governmental appeal against sentencing (Section 377, 378). Judicial power in disposal of appeals (Section 368). Legal aid in appeals. Revisional jurisdiction (Sections 397-405). Transfer of cases (Section 406, 407).

## Unit – IV-

### **Juvenile Justice Act 2000 with the special reference of the following.**

Nature and magnitude of the problem.,Causes.Juvenile court system Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles. Juveniles and adult crime. Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender.

### **Probation of Offenders Act 1958. with the special reference of the following.**

The judicial attitude. Mechanism of probation : Standards of probation services. Problems and prospects of probation.The suspended sentence. Concept of Parole.

### **Parole System**

## Unit – V-

### **Leading Cases :**

- (1) Savitri V/s. Govind Singh : 19<sup>5</sup>MPLJ Page 662 SC.
- (2) R. Balkrishna Pillai V/s. State of Kerala : AIR 1996 SC 901.
- (3) Inder Singh V/s. State of M.P. : MPLJ 1990 p. 365.
- (4) State of M P Vs. Ramesh Nai MPLJ 1975.

### **Books Recommended :**

- (1) Ratanlal Dhirajlal : Criminal procedure code (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- (2) Juvenile Justice (case & protection of children) Act 2000.
- (3) Probation of Offender's Act. 1958.
- (4) Principles Commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Vol. (2000), Universal.
- (5) Principles of Criminology By Sutherland & Cressy. ( 7 th Edition )
- (6) अपराध शास्त्र एवं आपराधिक न्याय प्रशासन, डॉ.एन.व्ही.परांजपे (1982)
- (7) दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता - डॉ.एन.व्ही.परांजपे,
- (8) दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता - बसंती लाल बावेल,



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-IV -Paper – II-**

**FAMILY LAW – II**

**( Mohammedan Law with Family Courts Act, The Muslim Women**

**( Protection of Rights on divorce) Act 1986 ,The Muslim Women**

**( Protection of Right on Marriage ) Act 2019 and Special Marriage Act 1954.)**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I-**

Conception, origin and development of Muslim Law. Sources of Muslim Law., Schools of Muslim Law.

**Unit – II-**

Conversion to Islam , Marriage , Dower, Divorce, Muslim Shariyat Act, 1937, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939, Family Court Act, 1984.

**Unit – III-**

Parentage, Legitimacy and Acknowledgement., The Law of Minority and Guardianship. The Law of Gift & Will. The Law of Waqf in India., Death - Bed transactions, Pre - emption .The Law of Succession and administration Inheritance. Uniform Civil Code - need for.

- (a) Religious pluralism and its implications.
- (b) Connotations of the directive contained in Article 44 of the Constitution.
- (c) Impediments to the formulation of the Uniform Civil Code.
- (d) The idea of optional Uniform Civil Code.

**Unit – IV-**

The Law of Maintenance. The Muslim Women (Protection of rights on Divorce) Act 1986. With special study of the case of - Mohd. Ahmad Khan Vs Shah Bano A.IR 1985 S.C.945, The Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Marriage ) Act 2019 , Special Marriage Act 1954.

**Unit – V-****Leading Cases -**

- (1) Maina Bibi Vs Chowdhari Vakil Ahmad 30 CWN 673 (PC) A.I.R (1925) PC 63.
- (2) Mohd. Aladad Khan Vs Mohd. Ismail Khan. - ILR 10 Alld. 289 (Judgement of Justice Mahmood only).
- (3) Janjira Khatoon Vs. Mohd. Fakrulla, ILR 49. Calcutta 477 AIR 92 Cal. 429.
- (4) Kappor Chand. Vs Kida Nisha Air 1953 5 C 413

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) A.A.A Fyzee - Outline of Muhammadan Law
- (2) A.M. Bhattachargee - Muslim Law and the Constitution (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
- (3) Mulla's Mohammadan Law.
- (4) Family Courts Act 1984.
- (5) The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights of Divorce) Act 1986. The Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Marriage) Act 2019
- (6) Special Marriage Act 1954.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-IV -Paper – III-**

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**WITH THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT. 2005**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I -**

**Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law.**

From a Laissez - faire to a social welfare state. State as regulator of private interest. Other functions of modern state: relief, welfare. Evolution of administration as the fourth branch of government – necessity for delegation of powers of administration. Evolution of agencies and procedures for settlement of dispute between individual and administration. Definition and scope of administrative law. Relationship between Constitutional law and administrative law. Separation of powers. Rule of Law.

**Legislature Powers of Administration -**

Necessity for delegation of legislative power. Constitutionality of delegated legislation powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute. Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation. Publication of delegated legislation. Legislative control of delegated legislation. Laying procedures and their efficiency. Committees on delegated legislation - Their Constitution, Function and effectiveness. Hearing before legislative Committees. Judicial control of delegated legislation. Sub - delegation of legislative powers.

**Unit – II -**

**Judicial Powers of Administration -**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration. Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities : their ad – hoc character. Tribunals - need, nature, constitution, jurisdiction and procedure. Jurisdiction of administrative tribunals and other authorities. Distinction between quasi -judicial and administrative functions. Natural Justice and its Implementations. The right of hearing - essentials of hearing process. No man shall be judge in his own cause. No man shall be condemned unheard. The right to Counsel. Institutional decisions. Administrative appeals.

**Judicial control of Administrative Action -**

Exhaustion of administrative remedies. Standing : standing for Public Interest litigation (Social action litigation ) Collusion, bias. Laches. Resjudicata. Grounds. Jurisdictional error / ultra vires. Abuse and non exercise of jurisdiction. Error apparent on the face of the record. Violation of principles of natural justice Remedies in Judicial Review. Statutory appeals. Mandamus. Certiorari. Prohibition. Quo – warranto (P) Habeas corpus. Declaratory judgments and injunctions. Specific performance and civil suits for Compensation.

**Unit – III -****Administrative Discretion -**

Need for Administrative Discretion. Administrative Discretion and rule of law. Limitations on exercises of discretion. Modified exercises of discretion. Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority. on - exercise of discretionary power.

**Liability for wrongs (Tortious and contractual)**

Tortuous Liability : Sovereign and no sovereign functions. Statutory immunity. Act of state. Contractual liability of Government. Government privilege in legal proceeding state secrets, and right to interest. Transparency and right to information. Estoppels and waiver.

**Unit – IV -****Corporations and public undertakings -**

State monopoly - remedies against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy. Liability of public and private Corporations - departmental undertakings. Legislative and Governmental Control. Legal remedies. Accountability - Committee on public undertaking, Estimates Committee etc.

**Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal Procedure -**

Public inquiries and commissions of inquiry. Ombudsman : Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta. Vigilance Commission.

**The Right to Information Act. 2005 ( Section 1 to 20 Only )**



**Unit – V -**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Bharat Bank Ltd Vs Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd AIR (1950) SC. 188
- (2) A.K. Kripak and others Vs Union of India and others - AIR (1970) SC 150.
- (3) Bhagat Raja Vs Union of India AIR (1967) SC 1606.
- (4) Harishankar Bagla Vs state of M.P. AIR (1954) SC 465.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) Peter Cane - An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) Oxford..
- (2) Wade - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed. (B.L.Jones).
- (3) J.C.Garner - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed (B.L.Jones).
- (4) Jain & Jain - Principles of Administrative law (1997) Universal, Delhi.
- (5) M.P. Jain - Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative law Vol I and II 1996.
- (6) S.P. Same - Administrative Law (1998) Butterworths - India, Delhi.
- (7) De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995 Sweet and Maxwell with supplement.
- (8) D.D.Basu - Comparative Administrative law (1998).
- (9) M.A.Fazal - Judicial Control of Administrative Action In India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.
- (10) The Right to Information Act. 2005.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-IV -Paper – IV-**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE -IV**

**( Comparative Government and Politics-- Britain , America ,China & Switzerland )**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I -**

**Comparative Politics -**

Meaning, Scope, Nature and Problems, Importance and Objectives of Comparative Politics, Comparative Politics - Landmarks in its Evolution, Machiavelli and Renaissance, Montesquieu and the Enlightenment, The Phase of Historicism, Criticism Comparative Politics today.

**Unit – II –**

Salient features of the British Constitution Development of the British Constitution and British Political tradition , Sources of British Constitution, Constitution traditions of America, origin of the Constitution, Salient features of the American Constitution, Switzerland Constitution traditions, Salient features, China Constitution traditions and Salient features, the new Constitution of China.

**Unit – III –**

Executive, Comparative analysis (British, America, Switzerland and China) Executive of Great Britain, Council of Ministers and Cabinet, Relation between Cabinet and Parliament , British P.M. Appointment Power and Duties , Executive of the United States of America, the President, Appointment, Powers, duties, Election , Impeachment , President and the Congress, American President and the British King U.S. President and British P.M., Comparison between the American and British Cabinet,

Executive of Switzerland federal Government , Rights and functions of the President of Swiss Confederation, federal Government Functions and Powers and Salient features. Executive of China, the President the State Council.

**Unit – IV –**

Legislature Comparative analysis- Britain, America, Switzerland and China, British Legislature Constitution, House of Commons , House of Lords , Speaker - Powers, Functions, Legislature of America- The Congress Senate , House of Representatives, Constitution, Powers, Functions, Speaker – Powers, Functions, Comparison- American Speaker with Speaker of House of Commons, Comparison between the two House. Switzerland- the federal Parliament Powers & Functions, Comparison of Swiss Senate with U.S. Senate, Legislature of China- the National people. Congress – Constitution,

**Unit – V –**

Powers & Functions, Judiciary – Comparative Analysis Britain, America, Switzerland and China, British Judicial System- Rule of Law - The Supreme Court- Constitution of Judges , Appointment –Jurisdiction, U.S.- federal Judiciary Supreme Court, Jurisdiction –Doctrine of Judicial Review, Judges- Qualification, Appointment Removal, Swiss Judiciary- federal Supreme Court Composition , Jurisdiction and Judges, China- Judicial System Supreme People’s Court, Local People’s Court, Special People’s Court, Comparison of the American Supreme Court with the Swiss federal Supreme Court and Judicial Committee of the Privy Council.

**Books Recommended -**

- 01.D.D. Basu : Comparative Constitution
- 02.Prof.M.P. Jain : Comparative Constitution.
- 03.डॉ. पुखराज जैन – राजनीति विज्ञान, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन
04. प्रो.सी.बी.गेना – तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थायें, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस प्रा.लि.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-IV -Paper – V-

HISTORY –I-

ANCIENT INDIA

( प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास )

Marks: 100

**Unit – I -**

**The Pre- Historic People -**

Paleolithic Man, Neolithic Man, The Age of Metals,

**The Harappa Culture -**

Mohenjodaro , Harappa, kalibangan , Lothal , Administrative System, Economics Life Language and Script, Causes of end of Harappa Culture, Comparison of Indus and Vedic Civilizations.

**The Aryans -**

Original home of the Aryans, Expansion of Aryans in India,

**Regvedic India -**

Age of Reg-Veda , Social Condition , Economics Condition, Religious Condition, Political Condition, Regvedic Polity.

**Unit – II -**

**The Epic Age -**

The Epic, The Ramayana , The Mahabharata, Historical value of the Epics.

**The Age of the Dharam Sastras –**

The Manusmriti, Yajnavalkya Smriti, Vishnu Smriti, Narada Smriti,

**The Caste System , Jainism , Buddhism,**

**Unit – III -**

The Rise of Magadha, Alexander Invasion of India, Chandragupta Maurya and Bidusara Ashoka , The Mauryan Administration, Culture and Civilization during the Mauryan Age, Social Condition, Economic Condition, Religious Condition Mauryan Art, Rise and Fall of the Kushana Empire, Importance of the Kushana period , Rise of the Kushanas , Kanisheka- I, Kanisheka's I Religion , Gandhara Art , Mathra School of Art.

**Unit – IV -**

The Nagas The Gupta Empire , India during the Gupta Age, The Gupta Administration , Personal Religion of the Gupta Rulers, Kalidas, The Gupta Art, Social Condition in Gupta Period, Caste System , Religion Condition, Hassha Vardhana and his times Source.

**Unit – V -**

The Rashtrakutas , Origin of the Rashtrakutas , The Chalukyas, Origin of the Chalukyas, The Pallavas , Origin of the Pallavas, The Cholas, Sources of the Chola, The Sangam Age , Importance of Sangam Age.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) V.D. Mahajan , Ancient India , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal , Ancient Indian History , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन , प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, एस.चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी नई दिल्ली ।
- (4) द्विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमाली प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, नई दिल्ली ।
- (5) डॉ.एस.के पारिख एवं दहीभाते , भारत का इतिहास, रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा ।
- (6) आर.पी.यूनिफाईड, भारत का इतिहास ।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास,भारती भवन पब्लिसर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना ।



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester- V -Paper – I-

**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

**M.M. 100**

**Unit – I –**

**The Indian Evidence Act 1872 with the special reference of the following topics.**

The main features of the Indian Evidence Act 1872. Other acts which deal with evidence (Special reference to CPC. Cr.P.C.). Problem applicability of Evidence Act. Administrative. Administrative Tribunals. Industrial Tribunals. Commissions of Enquiry. Court-martial. Disciplinary authorities in educational institutions.

**Central Conceptions in law of evidence :**

Facts : section 3 definition : distinction - relevant facts/ facts in issue. Evidence : oral and documentary. Circumstantial evidence and direct evidence. Presumption (Section 4). Proved, Disproved, Not proved, witness. Appreciation of evidence.

**Facts : relevancy :**

The Doctrine of res gestate (Section 6, 7, 8, 10). Evidence of common intention (Section 10). The problems of relevancy of "Otherwise" irrelevant facts (Section 11). Relevant facts for proof of custom (Section 13). Facts concerning bodies & mental state (Section 14, 15).

**Unit – II –**

**Admission and Confessions:**

General principles concerning admission (Section 17, 23). Differences between "Admission" and "Confession". The problems of non-admissibility of confessions caused by "any inducement" threat or promise" (Section 24). Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer (Section 25). Admissibility of custodial confessions (Section 26). Admissibility of "information" received from accused person in custody, with special reference to the problem of discovery based on "joint

statement (Sec. 27). Confession by co-accused (Section 30)The problems with the judicial action based on a "retracted confession".

**Dying Declarations:**

The justification for relevance on dying declaration (Section 32). The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dyino declaration.

**Unit – III –**

**Statements by Person who cannot be called Witnesses:**

General principles. Special problems concerning violation of women's rights in marriage in the law of evidence.

**Relevance of Judgments:**

General principles. Admissibility of judgments in civil and criminal matters (Section 43). "Fraud" and "Collusion" (Section 44).

**Expert Testimony:**

General principles. Who is an expert? : types of expert evidence. Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage (Section 50) The problems of judicial defiance to expert testimony.

**Oral & Documentary Evidence:**

General principles concerning oral evidence (Sections 59-60). General principles concerning Documentary Evidence (Sections 67-90). General principles regarding exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence. Special problems; re-hearing evidence. Issue estoppel. Tenancy estoppel (Section 116).

**Unit – IV –**

**Witnesses, Examination and Cross Examination:**

Competency to testify (Section 118). State privilege (Section 123). Professional privilege (Section 126, 127, 128). Approval testimony (Section 133). General principles of examination and cross examination (Section 135-166). Leading questions (Section 140-143). Lawfu questions in cross-examination (Section 146). Compulsion to answer questions put to witness. Hostile witness (Section 154). Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness (Section 155).

### **Burden of Proof :**

The general conception of onus probandi (Section 101). General and special exceptions to onus probandi. The justification of presumption and of the doctrine of judicial notice. Justification as to presumptions as to certain offences (Section 111A). Presumption as to dowry death (Section 113-B). The scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Section 114).

### **Estoppel :**

Why estoppel? The rationale (Section 115). Estoppel, res judicata and waiver and presumption. Estoppel by deed Estoppel by conduct, Equitable and promissory estoppel. Questions of corroboration (Section 156-157) Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases.

### **Unit – V –**

#### **Leading Cases :**

- (1) Pulukuri Kotayya V/s. Emperor: AIR 1947 PC 67.
- (2) Pakala Narayan Swami V/s. King Emperor: AIR 1939 PC 47.
- (3) Kasmira Singh V/s. State of M.P. : AIR 1952 SC 159.
- (4) State of Punjab V/s. Sodhi Sukhdeo Singh : AIR 1961 SC 493.
- (5) Pulwindar Kaur V/s. State of Punjab : AIR 1952 SC 354.
- (6) State of U.P. V/s. Deoman Upadhaya : 1960 SC 1125.

#### **Books Recommended :**

- (1) Ratanlal Dhiraj lal: Law of Evidence (1994), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
- (2) Avtar Singh : Principles of the law of Evidence (1992), Central Law Agency, New Delhi.
- (3) Sarkar and Manohar: Sarkar on Evidence (1999), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur
- (4) Indian Evidence Act, (As amended up to date).
- (5) Law of Evidence By Batuk Lal.
- (6) साक्ष्य विधि - डॉ. अवतार सिंह,
- (7) भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम - राजा राम यादव ,





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-V -Paper – II-

**INDIAN LEGAL & CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**

**M.M. 100**

**Unit – I –**

- (1) (a) Charter of 1726 (b) Charter of 1753 ( The Mayors Court )  
(c) Charter of 1797 (Recorder's Court)
- (2) Grant of Diwani.
- (3) The Regulating Act 1773.
- (4) The Act of settlement 1781.
- (5) Charter of 1774 and Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras.
- (6) Some Landmark Cases -
  - (a) Issue of Raja Nand Kumar (1775):
  - (b) The Patna Case (1777-79).
  - (c) The Cossijurah Case (1779-80)

**Unit – II –**

**(1) Judicial Reforms -**

- (a) Judicial Reforms of Warren Hasting.
- (b) Judicial reforms of Cornwallis.
- (c) Reforms of Sir John Shore.
- (d) Reforms of Lord wellesley.
- (e) Reforms of Lord Minto.
- (f) Reforms of Lord William Bentick.
- (g) Judicial Reform of Amherst.

- (2) Charter Act 1833; Codification of Laws; Law Commission.
- (3) Charter of 1853.
- (4) Growth of Criminal Law.
- (5) Growth of Personal Law of Hindus & Muslims.
- (6) Influence of English Law in India.
- (7) Prerogative writs in India.
- (8) Racial discrimination.
- (9) History of the Doctrine of Justice equity and good conscience, Gentoo Code.

### **Unit – III –**

#### **(1) Establishment of High Courts -**

- (a) The Indian High Court Act 1861.
- (b) Government of India Act 1935: more High Courts created.
- (c) Government powers & Jurisdiction of High Courts.
- (d) Post constitutional developments.

#### **(2) The federal Court of India.**

#### **(3) Privy Council**

- (a) History.
- (b) Jurisdiction.
- (c) Appeals from India.
- (d) A unique institution.

#### **(4) Modern or present Judicial System of India -**

- (a) Supreme Court
- (b) High Courts
- (c) Subordinate Courts, Labour Courts. (With special reference of Chhattisgarh)

**Unit – IV –****Constitutional development since 1858 to 1947 with special reference to the following topics -**

- (1) The Govt. of India Act 1858.
- (2) The Indian Councils Act of 1861.
- (3) The Indian Councils Act of 1892.
- (4) Morley-Minto reforms, 1909/ Indian Council Act 1909.
- (5) Montague - Chemsford reforms, 1919.

**Unit – V –**

- (1) The Simon Commission. Nehru Report. First, Second and Third round table Conference.
- (2) Government of India Act 1935 - Federal system of government.
- (3) The Cripps mission, 1942; Cabinet Mission. 1946; Lord Wavell Plan, Mountbatten Plan.
- (4) Formation of the Interim Government, Constituent Assembly of India.
- (5) The Indian Independence Act, 1947.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) M.P. Jain - Outlines of Legal History (1998) Tripathi.
- (2) M.Rama Jois - Legal and Constitutional History of India (1984) Two Volumes.
- (3) V.D Kulshrestha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- (4) A.B. Keith - Constitutional History of India (1600 - 1936).
- (5) Dr. N.V.Paranjape - Constitutional History of India.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester- V -Paper – III-

POLITICAL SCIENCE - V

( INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ORGANISATION )

Marks: 100

#### UNIT-I -

Nature and scope of international relations. Approaches to the study of international relations (a) historical approach (b) Philosophical approach (c) System approach - Balance of power approach, Equilibrium approach, Bipolar approach (d) Hon. J. Morgenthau's Theory of Realism, Diplomatic agents, Treaties, Aliens, Intervention, Settlement of Disputes.

#### UNIT-II -

Emergence of nation state system - Feudalism : Colonialism, Imperialism and nationalism in Asia, Marxists, Anarchist and welfare, Characters of modern state system, cold war, New world order, States – Kind of States, Recognition of States, Extradition, Asylum .

#### UNIT-III-

International Organization - Development of International League of Nations, Origin, Membership, Aims Organization of the league of Nations functions & causes of its failure & its evaluation.

#### UNIT-IV-

The United Nations organization (UNO) - Genesis and development, basic principles, membership, Principal organs of the U.N.O. - General Assembly Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International court of Justice and secretariat. Subsidiary organs of United nation U.N., Human Rights Commissions, 28 International Commodity Trade Commission, Specialized and functional agencies, ILO, IMF, WHO, UNESCO, UNICEF, United Nations and settlements of International Disputes, Evaluation of the U.N.O.

#### UNIT-V-

Regionalism in international relations Emergence of regional organization and the development of regional groups NAN, ASIAN, SAARC, NATO Regionalism and the U.N.O., Genocide, International Criminal Court. International terrorism.

**Books Recommended –**

- 01- D.N. Verma - International Relations.
- 02- M.G. Gupta - International Politics Science 1919.
- 03- K.K. Mishra - International Politics.
- 04- B.S. Murthy - International Relations and Organization (EBC Lucknow).
- 05- K.P. Mishra - The Concept of nonalignment and its implication and Recent Trends.
- 06- Hans Morgenthau - Politics among nations - The struggle for power and place (New York Knopf. 1955).
- 07- Quincy Wright - Study of International Relations, (New York - Appleton Century Croft) (1955).
- 08- D.W. Bowell - International Institution, London Mac Millan (1914).
- 09- S.P. Verma - Modern Political Theory (Vikas 1981).
- 10- G. Sawyer - Modern Federalism, London - C.A. Watts 1969.
- 11- G.H. Sabine - A History of Political Theory (Oxford)
- 12- Public International Law by S.K. Kapoor.
- 13- International Law of Human Rights By Dr. H.O. Agrawal
- 14- International Law of Human Rights (O.U. P.) by Sieghart Paul.
- 15- डॉ. एस. के. कपूर – अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
- 16- डॉ. पुखराज जैन – राजनीति विज्ञान, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-V -Paper – IV-

HISTORY –II-

HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA

(SULTANATE PERIOD AND MUGHAL PERIOD)

( मध्यकालीन भारत )

Marks: 100

**Unit – I -**

The Rise of Islam, Arab Conquest of Sindh, Rise and fall of the Ghaznavides, Muhammad Ghor or Muhammad of Ghor, The Slave Dynasty Qutb-ud-Din Aibak, Iltutmish , Sultana Raziya, Ghiyas-ud-Din Balban, The Khalji Dynasty, Jalal-ud-Din Khalji, Ala-ud-Din Khalji, His Conception of Kingship ,His Militarism, Economic Reforms.

**Unit – II -**

The Tughluqs or Qaraunah Turks, Ghiyas-ud-Din Tughluq, Muhammad Tughluq, Political and Religious Concept of the Sultan, Transfer of Capital to Daulatabad, Character and Estimate, Firuz Tughluq, Religious Policy, Foreign Policy, Causes of Downfall of the Tughluq Dynasty, The Sayyid Dynasty, The Lodi Dynasty , Sikandar Shah, Ibrahim Lodi, Disintegration of the Delhi Sultanate, The Bahmani Kingdom,The Vijay Nagar Empire, Sangam Dynasty , Deva Raya I , Deva Raya II , Krishna Deva Raya , Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate,

**Unit – III -**

The Bhakti Movement , Ramanuja, Kabir, Chaitanya , Guru Nanak, Mirabai, Tulsidas ,Surdas, Raidas, Namdev, Tukaram, Ramdas,Vidyapati, Contribution of the Bhakti Movement , Sufism in India, Impact of Sufism in India, Babur, Battle of Panipat, Battled Kanwah, Estimate of Babur, Humayun, Difficulties of Humayun, Humayun’s Efforts to Regain Throne, Estimate of Humayun, Sher Shah Sur and His Successors, Sher khan and Humayun, Sher Shah’s Administration, Estimate of Sher Shah.

**Unit – IV -**

Akbar The Great, Second Battle of Panipat, Bairam Khan, Petticoat Government, Akbar as Founder of Mughal Empire, Akbar's Policy Towards the Hindus, The Mansabadari System ,Character and Achievements of Akbar, Jahangir and Noorjahan, Shah Jahan , Aurangzeb Alamgir.

**Unit – V -**

Rise of the Marathas, Rise and Growth of Sikh Power, Mughal Administration, Religious Policy of the Mughals.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) V.D. Mahajan , History of Medieval India , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal , Medieval Indian History , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन ,मध्य कालिन भारत, एस.चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी नई दिल्ली ।
- (4) द्विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमाली मध्यकालिन भारत का इतिहास, नई दिल्ली ।
- (5) डॉ.एस.कै पारिख एवं दहीभाते , भारत का इतिहास, रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा ।
- (6) आर.पी.यूनिफाईड, मध्यकालिन भारत का इतिहास ।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास,भारती भवन पब्लिसर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना ।



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester- V -Paper – V-

**PRACTICAL TRAINING (SESSIONAL)**

**( ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION )**

**Marks: 100**

**Outline of the course**

- I Negotiation skills to be learned with simulated program .**
- II Conciliation skills.**
- III Arbitration law and practice including International arbitration and arbitration rules .**

**The course is required to be conducted by senior legal practitioners through simulation and case studies. Evaluation may also be conducted in practical exercise at least for a significant part of evaluation.**





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-VI -Paper – I-**

**TRUST AND EQUITY**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

The concept of trust: distinction with agency and contract. Development of law common law and equity Trusts, classification. Definition and Nature of Trusts under the Indian Law , Creation of trusts , rules, Duties of trustees ,Execution., Acquaintance with the nature of property. Duties in respect of title, Duty of care, Conversion. Impartiality, Prevention of waste. Keeping of accounts and giving of information. Investment, Sale, Liability for breach of trust, Rights of Trustees ,Title deed. Reimbursement. Indemnity. Seeking direction from court, Settlement of accounts, General authority, Powers of Trustees. Sale. Varying of investment., Property of minors, Giving receipts ,Power to compound, compromise and settle., Exercising authority on death or disclaimer of one of the trustees, Suspension of trustee's power.

**Unit – II –**

Disabilities of trustees. Rights of Beneficiaries .Rents and profits, Specific execution, Inspection and information, Transfer, Suit for execution, To have proper trustees, Right to compel the trustee to do the duties, Rights on wrongful purchase or acquisition by trustees, Follow up of trust properties in the hands of third parties. Blending of property by trustee, Wrongful application of trust property by partner trustee for partnership purposes, Liabilities of Beneficiaries, Discharge of Trustees., Appointment of New Trustees, Extinction of Trust.

**Unit – III –**

Constructive Trusts . the equitable and Fiduciary Relationship, Transfer without intent to dispose beneficial interest, Trust incapable of execution and trusts executed fully without exhausting property - the cypress doctrine. Transfer and request for illegal purpose, Transfer pursuant to rescindable contract, Debtor becoming creditor's representative, Advantage from undue influence, Advantage by qualified owner, Property acquired with notice of existing contract, Purchase by person contracting to buy property to be held on trust. Possession of property without whole beneficial interest, Duties of constructive trustees. Rights of bonafide purchasers. Special Legislation Charitable and religious trust. Common property resources and public trust doctrine.

**Unit – IV –**

Equity, Nature, History & Court of Equity, Equities Maxims, Equitable Rights, Priorities, Assignments

**Unit – V –**

Fiduciary Relationship ,Definition, Nature & Scope, Kinds of Guardian and Fiduciary Relationship, Relationship between Trust and Fiduciary Relationship

**Leading Cases :**

- (1) Deoke Nandan V/s. Murlidhar & Others : AIR 1957 SC 133.
- (2) Jankiram Ayyar V/s. Nilkant Ayyar: 1962 SC 633.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) R.E. Megarry and P.V. Baker: Snell's principles of Equity.
- (2) Ouer N.: Indian Trust Act (1997), Delhi Law House.
- (3) Rao C.R. : The Indian Trust Act and Allied laws.
- (4) S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar and Harbans La' Swin, Principles and Digest of Trusts (1998), University Book Agency, Allahabad.
- (5) Lyer, Indian Trust Act (1997)
- (6) Equity –Mortgages, Trust & Fiduciary Relationship –S.C.Tripathi
- (7) साम्या एवं न्यास – बसंती लाल बावेल,



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

**Semester-VI -Paper – II-**  
**LABOUR LAW**

**Marks: 100**

**The following Acts are prescribed for study:-**

**Unit – I –**

Factory Act. 1948.

**Unit – II –**

Payment of wages Act. 1936, Minimum Wages Act. 1948.

**Unit – III –**

Trade Union Act. 1926, Workman Compensation Act 1923

**Unit – IV –**

The Maternity Benefit Act. 1961, The Child Labour ( Prohibition & Regulation Act.) 1986

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases :**

- (1) Pottery Mazdoor Panchayat V/s. The Perfect Pottery Co. Ltd. S. Others. AIR 1979 SC 1356.
- (2) Sarguja Raigarh Moter Karmchari Sangh V/s. Managing Director Sarguja Raigarh Roadways Pvt. Ltd & others. 1968 JLJ 942. (M.P.L.J. 1968, P. 470.
- (3) Bala S.R. V/S B.C.Patil and other 1948 SC 518.
- (4) Indian Oil Corporation Ltd. V/S Chief Industrial Inspector (1958) SCC 738

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) Shrivastava K.D., Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act 1948 ('95), Eastern, Lucknow.
- (2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries. 1972
- (4) O.P. Malhotra The Law of Industrial Dispute.
- (5) C.G. Industrial Relation Act.
- (6) S.C. Shrivastava, Social Security & Labour Laws, 1985.
- (7) Labour Laws & by Goswami
- (8) इंद्रजीत सिंह, श्रमिक विधियाँ
- (9) गंगा सहाय शर्मा श्रमिक विधि



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-VI -Paper – III-

LAND LAWS

(C.G. Land Revenue Code 1959 And Indian Registration Act 1908).

Marks: 100

**Unit – I –**

CHAPTER – I, II,III,IV,V

**Unit – II –**

CHAPTER – VI, VII,VIII,IX,X

**Unit – III –**

CHAPTER –XI, XII,XIII,XIV, XV

**Unit – IV –**

CHAPTER –XVI, XVII, XVIII, & Indian Registration Act, 1908.

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Harprasad B. Horelal Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.L.J. 370.
- (2) Nandoo Vs Babu and others (1965) M.P.L.J. 178.
- (3) ManMohan Lal Shukia Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.L.J. 32.
- (4) Santosh Jayaswal and others Vs state of M.P and others J.LJ 1966 S.C.152.

**Books Prescribed -**

- (1) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code 1959. (By S.K. Awasthi )
- (2) Indian Registration Act 1908.
- (3) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code -  
H.K. Mishra & Aashutosh Divedi (India Publishing Co.)



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester- VI -Paper – IV-**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE - VI**

**( POLITICAL OBLIGATION )**

**Marks: 100**

**UNIT –I-**

**POWER**

Meaning and definition; Characteristic features; Difference between power and force. Evolution of a concept of power, Important of power, source of power, Kind of power, Power theory.

**AUTHORITY**

Meaning and definition of authority, Characteristics of authority, Nature of authority, Kind of authority, Functions of authority, Limitations of authority.

**UNIT –II-**

**LEGITIMACY**

Meaning and definition, Characteristics of legitimacy, Kind of legitimacy, Basis of legitimacy, Means of gaining legitimacy, Significance of legitimacy.

**MORAL OBLIGATION AND POLITICAL OBLIGATION**

Meaning and definition of obligation, Kinds of obligations Various significant obligation, Political obligation, Moral obligation.

**UNIT –III-**

**FOUNDATION OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION-CLASSICAL VIEW**

Thomas Hobbes- Origin of the state, John Locke- Origin of the state, Jacques Rousseau- Origin of the state.

**FOUNDATION OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION-MODERN VIEW**

Karl Marx-His philosophy, Emile Durkheim- His philosophy, Hi Methodology, The social order, Social facts, Theory of value, Morality, Max Weber- Sociology, Social action, Types of social action, Capitalism Bureaucracy.

**UNIT –IV-**

**UTILITARIAN THEORY OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION-**

Meaning and implication, Characteristic features, Government- an essential, evil, Maximum happiness of maximum number, Idea of utility, Jeremy Bentham- Writings, Method, Utilitarianism. John Stuart Mill.

**POLITICAL OBLIGATION VERSUS CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE**

Origin of the phrase 'Civil Disobedience', Meaning of civil disobedience, Evolution of the concept of civil disobedience, Various thinkers of civil disobedience.

**UNIT -V-****THE PROBLEM OF OBEDIENCE TO UNJUST LAWS- LAW VS. JUSTICE**

Law Meaning and definition, Essentials of law, Kinds of law, Various schools of jurisprudence. Meaning and definition of justice, Kinds of justices, Universal postulates of justices. **PROBLEM**

**OF PUNISHMENT**

Meaning and definition, Goal of punishment, Elements of the punishment, Specific views of certain philosophers punishment- John Locke , Imanuel Kant, Thomas Hill Green, Bernard Bosanquet, Jeremy Bentham Conclusiuon.

**Books Recommended –**

01. Dr. O. P. Sinha – Political Obligation (Central Law Agency)
02. डॉ. ओ. पी. सिन्हा - राजनीतिक विश्वाव्यता (सेन्ट्रल लॉ एजेंसी)



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-VI -Paper – V-**

**HISTORY –III-**

**MODERN INDIAN HISTORY**

**(BRITISH RULE IN INDIA AND AFTER)**

**( आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास )**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit-I-**

The Advent of Europeans in Indian. The Portuguese In India, The Dutch In India Rise and grow of English and French East India Company. Anglo French Struggle for Supremacy in the Deccan , First Carnatic War, The Second Carnatic War, The Third Carnatic War. The English in Bengal from -1757To 1772 .,Black hole Tragedy, Battle of Plassey, Warren Hastings (1772-85) .Warren Hasting reform, Trial of Nand Kumar. Warren Hastings and Supreme Court. India act (1784). Lord Cornwallis and Sir John Shore . Judicial Reforms, Permanent Settlement of Bengal. Lord Wellesley (1798-1850) Subsidiary System,

**Unit – II –**

Rise and fall of the Peshwar, Baji Rao, Balaji Baji Rao, ThirdBattle of Panipat, Maratha administration Under Peshwar, Cause of the Downfall of the Marathas, Lord William Bentinck, Judicial Reform, Administrative Reform, Education Reform, Social Reform, Estimate of Bentinck, Lord Dalhousie (1848 -56), Doctrine of lapse, Administrative Reforms of Dalhousie, Estimate of Dalhousie, The Revolt of 1857, Causes of Revolt political, The Greased Cartridges, Causes of failure of the Revolt, Effect of the Revolt, Lord Canning, Lord Lytton, Estimate of Lytton, Lord Ripon, Lord Curzon.

**Unit – III –**

Constitutional Development(1772-1950), The Regulating Act. Provisions of Pitt's India Act. Charter Act of 1833, Charter Act of 1853, Government of India 1858. Queen's Proclamation of 1858, Minto-Morley Reforms1909, August Declaration, Government of India Act 1919, Working of Dyarchy, Constitutional Development Report from 1919 To 1935.



### Unit – IV -

Genesis of Indian National Congress , First Session of Congress, Second Session of Congress, Lahore Session, The Moderates (1885-1905) The Surat Split (1907), Rise of Extremism or Militant Nationalism ,Partition of Bengal, The Home Rule Movement, Jullianwala Bagh Tragedy, The Civil Disobedience Movement , “Quit India” Movement, Religious and Social Development , Raj Ram Mohan Ray (1774-1883), The Brahmo Samaj ,Prathana Samaj, The Theosophical Society,Ramkrishana Mission.

### Unit – V –

Famine of -1865-6, Peasants Movements and Hprising , The Santhals Rebellion (1855-78) Strike of Bengal Indigo Cultivators , Moplah Peasants , Champaran (1917-18) Molah Rebellion(1921) Bardoli Satagraha (1929-30), Changes in Land Revenue Settlement, Permanent Settlement of Bengal, Ryotwari System, Mahalwari System, Taluqdari System.

### Books Recommended -

- (1) V.D. Mahajan , Modern Indian History , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal , Modern Indian History , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन ,आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास, एस.चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी नई दिल्ली ।
- (4) द्विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमाली आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास, नई दिल्ली ।
- (5) डॉ.एस.कै पारिख एवं दहीभाते , भारत का इतिहास, रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा ।
- (6) आर.पी.यूनिफाईड, आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास ।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास,भारती भवन पब्लिशर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना ।



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-VII -Paper – I-

**TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT & INDIAN EASEMENT ACT**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

Section –1 To 37

**Unit – II –**

Section –38 To 53 A

**Unit – III –**

Section –54 To 104

**Unit – IV –**

Section –105 To 137 and Indian Easement Act. 1882.

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases:**

1. Nain Sukh Das Satyanarayan Vs. Goverdhan Das. AIR 1948. Nag.110
2. Associated Hotel of India Vs. R.N. Kapoor. AIR 1959, S.C.1262.
3. Jama Masjid Vs. Roiamaniandra Devish other. AIR 1962. S.C.847.
4. Murarilal Vs. Deokaran. AIR 1965 S.C. 225.

**Book Recommended :**

1. Transfer of Property Act. by Mitra.
2. . Transfer of Property Act. by Mulla.
3. Law of Easement by T.S. Dessai.
4. संपत्ति अंतरण विधि - जी.पी. त्रिपाठी



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-VII -Paper – II-**  
**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND GENERAL CLAUSES ACT 1897**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

**Interpretation of Statutes:**

Meaning of the term statutes, Commencement, operation and repeal of statutes, Purpose of interpretation of statutes.

**Aids of Interpretation:**

Internal aids : Title Preamble, Headings and marginal notes. Sections and sub-sections, Punctuation marks, Illustrations. Exceptions, Provisos and saving clauses. Schedules, Non-obstante clause.

External aids : Dictionaries, Translations, Travaux preparatoires. Statutes in pari materia, Contemporanea expositio, Debates, inquiry commission reports, and Law Commission reports.

**Unit – II –**

**Rules of Statutory Interpretation:**

Primary rules-Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case), Rule of harmonious construction, Secondary rules, Noscitur a sociis, Ejesdem generis, Reddendo singula singulis.

**Unit – III –**

**Maxims of Statutory Interpretation:**

Delegatus non potest delegate., Expressio unius exclusio alterius, Generalia specialibus non derogant, In pari delicto potiores condition possidentis, Utresvaletpotiorquam pareat. Expressum tacit cessare taciturn, Jure Nature sunt immutabilia.

**Unit – IV –****Presumptions in statutory interpretation.**

Statutes are valid, Presumption as to jurisdiction, Presumption against what is inconvenient or absurd, Presumption against intending injustice, Presumption against impairing obligations or permitting from one's own wrong, Prospective operation of statutes.

**Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose:**

Restrictive and beneficial construction. Welfare legislation. Interpretation of Directory and mandatory provisions, Interpretation of enabling statutes.

**Unit – V –****Principles of Constitutional Interpretation:**

Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of pith and substance.

Colourable legislation, Ancillary powers, Residuary power, Doctrine of repugnancy, Doctrine of eclipse, Doctrine of severability.

General Clauses Act 1897 (Excluding section 2,5A, 13A, 30A&31).

**Books Recommended.**

1. G P.Singh .Principles of Statutory Interpretation (7th Edition)1999, Wadhwa. Nagpur.
2. P. St. Langan (ed.) Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes (1976). N.M.Tripathi, Bombay.
3. K. Shanmukham, N.S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes (1997), The Law Book Co, Allahabad.
4. V. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes (1984), Eastern Lucknow.
5. M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India (1994) .Wadhwa & Co.
6. M.P. Singh, (ed) V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India (1994) Eastern Lucknow.
7. U.Baxi Introduction to justice K.K. Mathew's Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. General Clauses Act. 1897.
9. कानूनों का निर्वचन - दान सिंह चौधरी
10. संविधियों की व्याख्या - एम.पी. टण्डन.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )

Semester-VII -Paper – III-

**CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

**Introduction:**

Concepts. Decree - holder, judgment - debtor, Mesne profits, Complaint, Written statement. Affidavit, Judgment, Decree, Order, Execution Restitution. Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order. Jurisdiction: Kinds - Hierarchy of courts, Suit of civil nature - scope and limits. Resubjudice and Resjudicata. Foreign judgment - enforcement. Place of suing. Institution of suit- Parties to suit: Joinder, mis-joinder or non-joinder of parties-representative suit. Frame of suit: Cause of action. Alternative disputes resolution (ADR). Summons. Transfer of suits.

**Unit – II –**

**Pleadings:**

Rules of pleading, signing and verification. Alternative pleadings. Construction of pleading, Complaint: particulars. Admission, return and rejection. Settlement of Issues. Written statement/particulars, rules of evidence. Set off and counter claim : Distinction, Discovery, inspection and production of documents. Interrogatories. Privileged documents. Affidavits.

**Appearance, examination and trial :**

Appearance: Ex-parte procedure. Summary and attendance of witnesses. Trial. Adjournments. Interim orders: commission arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver, Interests and costs, Judgment & Decrees.

**Execution:**

The concept, General principles. Power for execution of decrees, Procedure for execution (ss. 52-54). Enforcement, arrest and detention (ss. 55-59). Attachment (ss. 60-64). Sale (ss. 65-97). Delivery of property, Stay of execution.

**Unit – III –**

**Suits in particular cases:**

By or against government (ss. 79-82). By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors (ss.83-87A). Public nuisance (ss. 91- 93). Suits by or against firm. Suits in forma pauperis. Mortgages. Inter pleader suits. Suits relating to public charities.

**Appeals :**

Appeals from original decree, Appeals from appellate decree, Appeals from orders, General provisions relating to appeal, Appeal to the Supreme Court. **Review, Reference and revision , Temporary injunction. Miscellaneous:** Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts.

**Unit – IV –****Law of Limitation :**

Indian Limitation Act 1963 ( Section 1 to 24 only).

**Unit – V –****Leading Cases:**

1. Pir Gouda Hangouda Patil Vs. Kalgouda Sidha Gound and others. AIR - 1957. S.C. 363.
2. Tek Bahadur Bhujil Vs. Devi Singh & Others. AIR 1966. S.C.292,
3. Kiran Singh & Others Vs. Chaman Paswan & Others. AIR 1954 S.C. 340.
4. M.P. Shrivastava Vs. Beena . AIR 1967 S.C. 1193.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal, Delhi.
2. C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
3. M.R. Mallick (ed.), B.B.Mitra on Limitation Act (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.
4. P.K. Majumdar and R.P. Kataria, Commentary on the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908(1998), Universal, Delhi.
5. A.N. Saha, The Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
6. Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Vols.(2000), Universal, Delhi.
7. Universal's Code of Civil Procedure(2000).



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-VII - Paper – IV -

Hindi Language -I-

Marks: 100

**यूनिट - प्रथम**

पल्लवन , पत्राचार तथा अनुवाद एवं परिभाषिक शब्दावली ।

**यूनिट - द्वितीय**

मुहावरे - लोकोक्तियां , शब्दशुद्धि, वाक्य शुद्धि , शब्द ज्ञान - पर्यायवाची, विलोम, अनेकार्थी , समश्रुत (समानोचित ) अनेक शब्दों के लिये एक शब्द ।

**यूनिट - तृतीय**

देवनागरी लिपि की विशेषता , देवनागरी लिपि एवं वर्तनी का मानक रूप ।

**यूनिट - चतुर्थ**

कम्प्यूटर में हिन्दी का अनुप्रयोग , हिन्दी में पदनाम ।

**यूनिट - पंचम**

हिन्दी अपठित संक्षेपण , हिन्दी में संक्षिप्तीकरण

**पाठ्यक्रम के लिये पुस्तकें**

- |                                     |   |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1.- भारतीय के स्वर साधन धनंजय वर्मा | - | म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी ।                 |
| 2.- नागरी लिपि और हिन्दी            | - | अनंत चौधरी - ग्रंथ अकादमी पटना ।      |
| 3.- कम्प्यूटर और हिन्दी             | - | हरिमोहन - तक्षशिला प्रकाशन , दिल्ली । |



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-VII - Paper – V -**

**PRACTICAL TRAINING (SESSIONAL)**

**DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING**

**Marks: 100**

This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation Exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyer, retired judges, Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 15 exercise in drafting carrying a total 45 marks and 15 exercises in convincing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise)

**Note :**

**1. Drafting :**

General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

**2. Pleading :**

Civil, Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Execution Petition and Memorandum of Appeal and Revision. Petitions under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

**Criminal:**

Complaints, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**3. Conveyancing:**

Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will.

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva-voice examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to drafting, pleading and conveyancing.

**Book Recommended :**

1. Moghas Pleading
2. Moghas Conveyancing.
3. अभिवचन एवं प्रलेखन शास्त्र-बसंतिलाल बावेल
4. दस्तावेज लेखन विधि-राजाराम यादव





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-VIII - Paper – I -**

**COMPANY LAW**

**( THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013)**

**(Act 18 of 2013)**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

Statement of Objects and Reasons, Definitions, Incorporation of company and matters incidental thereto, Prospected and allotment of securities, Share capital and debenture, Acceptance deposits by company, Registration of charges.

**Unit – II –**

Management and administration, Accounts of companies, Audit and Auditors, Appointment and qualification of directors, Meeting of board and its powers.

**Unit – III –**

Appointment and remuneration of management personnel, Inspection, Inquiry and investigation, Compromises, Arrangements and amalgamations, Registered values, Revival and rehabilitation of sick companies.

**Unit – IV –**

Winding Up, Official Liquidators , Companies authorized to register under this act., Companies incorporated outside India. Government Companies.

**Unit – V –**

Registration offices and fees, Special Courts, Miscellaneous.

**Books Recommended :**

1. The Companies Act, 2013 (Act 18 of 2013) By Vinod Kothari -Lexis Nexis.
2. The Companies Act, 2013 (Act 18 of 2013) By Universal Law Publishing.
3. कम्पनी विधि (कम्पनी अधिनियम 2013) - डॉ. बसंती लाल बावेल ।



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-VIII - Paper – II -

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Marks: 100

**Unit – I –**

Definition, Nature and Sources of International Law. Development of International Law. Status of individual in International Law. State Elements and types.

**Unit – II –**

Recognition ,Blocked, Intervention, Nationality, Terrorism.

**Unit – III –**

Asylum, Extradition, Neutrality, Treaties.

**Unit – IV –**

U.N.O and Its Organs. Law of Sea, Diplomatic Agents, Sea piracy.

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases:**

1. ManekaGandhi Vs. Union of India AIR 1978 S.C. 597.
2. Wikram Deo Singh TomerVs. State of Bihar. AIR 1988 S.C. 1782.
3. Anglo Norwegian Fisheries Case 19511.C.J. Reb. 166.
4. Cable & Wireless Co. Ltd. Vs Haiteselassie. 54 AIR 629.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Public International Law by S.K. Kapoor.
2. International Law & Fact finding in the field of human rights by Ramchandran. B.C.(Ed).
3. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि - इंद्रजीत सिंह
4. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि - एस.के. कपूर



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-VIII - Paper – III -  
Environmental Laws &**

**( Laws for the protection of Wild life and Welfare of other living creatures and Animals )**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

**Concept of environment and pollution :** Environment: Meaning and contents. Pollution : Meaning, Kinds of pollution. Effects of pollution. Constitutional Perspectives: Directive Principles. Fundamental Duty Fundamental Right. Right to clean & healthy environment.

**Unit – II –**

**Environment Protection :** Protection Agencies : Powers and Function. Protection : Means and Sanctions. The Environment Protection Act 1986.

**Unit – III –**

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974 and Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1981. With special reference to: Meaning and Standards. Culprits and victims. Offences and Penalties. Judicial Approach. Noise Pollution : Legal Control. Court's of Balancing : Permissible and impermissible Noise.

**Unit – IV –**

**Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972. With special reference to :**  
Wild Life. Sanctuaries and national Parks. Licensing of Zoos and Parks. State Monopoly in the sale of Wild life and Wild life articles. Offences against wild life. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

**Unit – V –****Leading Cases:**

1. M.C. Mehta V/s. Union of India AIR 1992 SC 382.
2. Mandu Distilleries Pvt. Ltd. V/s. Pradooshan Niwaran Mandal AIR 1995 M.P. 57.
3. Moorena Mandal Sahkari Sakhar Karkhana and other Vs. M.P. Board for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution Bhopal 1993 MPLJ 487.
4. Santosh Kumar Gupta Vs. Secretary Ministry of Environment New Delhi 1997 (2) 602 AIR 1998 (M.P) 43.

**Books Recommended:**

- (1) The Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (2) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- (3) Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974.
- (4) The Wild-Life Animal (Protection) Act. 1972.
- (5) Prevention of cruelty to Animal Act 1960.
- (6) R.B. Singh & Suresh Misra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- (7) Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- (8) Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Number of Environment and Administration, July-September 1988. Vol. XXXV, No. 3, pp. 353-801.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-VIII - Paper – IV -

**JURISPRUDENCE, LEGAL THEORY AND COMPARATIVE LAW**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

**Introduction:**

Meaning of the term 'Jurisprudence'. Scope of Jurisprudence. Nature and definition of Law. Various theories of Law, Thinkers and Jurists. Purpose of Law : Justice. Meaning and kinds, Justice and law: approaches of different schools, Power of Supreme Court of India to do complete justice in a case : Article 142. Administration of Justice :

**Unit – II –**

**Schools of Jurisprudence :**

**Unit – III –**

Administration of Justice : Sources of Law: Legislation, Precedents: concept of stare decisis, Customs. Legal rights : The concept: Rights kinds, Right duty correlation. Persons: Nature of Personality, Status of unborn, minor lunatic and dead persons. Corporate personality.

**Unit – IV –**

Possession : The concept: Kinds of Possession. Ownership: The concept: Kinds of Ownership. Deference between possession and ownership. Title. Property : The concept: Kinds of Property Liability: Conditions for imposing liability, Wrongful Act, Damnum sine injuria, Mensrea, Intention, Negligence, Strict Liability, Vicarious Liability. Obligation.

**Unit – V –**

**Procedure:** Substantive and procedural laws: difference. Evidence: Nature and kinds.

**Comparative Law :** The nature and scope of comparative law. The importance and utility of comparative law. Historical Development.

**World's Major Legal System :**

An overview : Hindu Law. Islamic Law, Roman Law.

**Books Recommended:**

1. R.W.M. Dias - Jurisprudence.
2. Pation - Jurisprudence.
3. Hart - The Concept of Law.
4. Salmond - Jurisprudence.
5. एन.व्ही. परांजपे - विधि शास्त्र एवं विधि के सिद्धांत
6. विधि शास्त्र - मंजूपूरिया (हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी)
7. V.D. Mahajan - Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-VIII - Paper – V -

Hindi Language - II-

Marks: 100

### यूनिट - प्रथम

निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के एक एक निबंध पाठ्यक्रम में सम्मिलित होंगे।

- |     |                     |   |                           |
|-----|---------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 01. | महात्मा गांधी       | - | सत्य और अहिंसा।           |
| 02. | विनोबा भावे         | - | ग्राम सेवा।               |
| 03. | आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव | - | युवकों का समाज में स्थान। |
| 04. | वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल | - | मातृ - भूमि।              |
| 05. | भगवतशरण उपाध्याय    | - | हिमालय की व्युत्पत्ति।    |
| 06. | हरि ठाकुर           | - | डॉ. खूबचंद बघेला          |

### यूनिट - द्वितीय

हिन्दी भाषा एवं उसके विविध रूप -

कार्यालयीन भाषा, मीडिया भाषा, वित एवं वाणिज्य भाषा, मशीनी भाषा।

### यूनिट - तृतीय

अनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद -

हिन्दी व्यावहारिक कोटियां -

रचनात्मक प्रयोगगत उदाहरण ,संज्ञा,सर्वनाम,विशेषण ,क्रिया विशेषण,समास ,संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियां ,रचना एवं प्रयोगगत विवेचन।

### यूनिट - चतुर्थ

विज्ञान और उसका इतिहास-

विज्ञान,विज्ञान की परिभाषा शाखायें और संक्षिप्त इतिहास,प्रमुख वैज्ञानिक अन्वेषण और हमारा जीवन,हमारा ब्रह्मांड और जीवन हमारी पृथ्वी और सौर मण्डल,जीवन की उत्पत्ति विकास भारतीय जीवन और वनस्पतियां।

### यूनिट - पंचम

भोजन और स्वास्थ्य -

भोजन,पौष्टिकता,परिरक्षण,मिलावट,स्वास्थ्य, सामान्य रोग, मलेरिया ,कुष्ठ,मधुमेह,उद्स, रक्तचाप,

पाठ्यक्रम के लिये पुस्तकें

म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित।



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

88

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-IX - Paper – I -

**TAXATION LAW**

( Indian Income Tax Act. 1961)

**Marks: 100**

**Indian Income Tax Act, 1961 (as amended). The following chapters are prescribed :**

**Unit – I –**

Chapters - I, II, III, IV, V and VI.

**Unit – II –**

Chapter - VI (A) (Section 80 A to 80 G and 80 G to 80 Q only).

Chapters - XIII and XIV

Chapter - XV (Section 159 to 162,170,175 only).

**Unit – III –**

Chapter - XVI.

Chapter - XVII

Chapter - XX

**Unit – IV –**

Chapter - XXI.

Chapter - XXII

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases:**

1. Commissioner of I.T. (W.B.)Vs. Anwar Ali. AIR 1970 S.C. 1782.
2. Gowli Budanna Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Mysore). AIR. 1966 S.C. 1523.
3. Kyalsa Sara Bhai Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Hyderabad). AIR. 1996. S.C. 1141.

**Book Recommended:**

1. Indian Income Tax Act. 1861 (As amended up to date).





SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

**Semester-IX - Paper – II –  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I –**

Definitions, E- Commerce & Digital Signatures and E-Governance.

**Unit – II –**

Understanding Communication Processes- Dispatch and Receipt of Electronic Records, Adoption of Security Procedures, Regulation of Certifying Authorities.

**Unit – III –**

Digital Signature Certificates, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, the Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal.

**Unit – IV –**

Offences under the Information Technology Act, 2000.

**Unit – V –**

Computer Forensic and the Process of Confiscation, Network Service Provider, Power of Police Officers and Miscellaneous Provisions.

**Book Recommended:**

1. Information Technology Law and Practice – Vakul Sharma, Universal Law Publishing Company New Delhi.
2. Information Technology Act, 2000



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

**Semester-IX - Paper – III –**  
**LAW OF RIGHT TO INFORMATION (Act No. 22 of 2005)**

**Marks: 100**

**The Following Topics of the Right to Information Act, 2005 are prescribed for Study -**

**Unit – I –**

**Right to Information**, Obligation of Public Authorities, Designation of Public Information Officers, Request for Obtaining Information, Disposal of Request, Exemption from disclosure of Information, Ground for rejection to access in certain cases, Severability, Third party Information,

**Unit – II –**

**Central Information Commission**, Constitution of Central Information Commission, Term of office and conditions of service, Removal of Chief Information Commissioner or Information Commissioner.

**Unit – III –**

**State Information Commission**, Constitution of State Information Commission, Term of office and conditions of service, Removal of State Chief Information Commissioner or State Information Commissioner.

**Unit – IV –**

**Power and function of Commission, Appeal, Penalties.**

**Unit – V –**

**Protection of action taken in good faith**, Act to have overriding effect, Bar of Jurisdiction of Courts, Act not to apply to certain organizations, Monitoring and reporting, Appropriate Government to prepare programmes, Power to make rules by appropriate Government, Power to make rules by competent authority, Laying of rules, Power to remove difficulties, Repeal.

**Book Recommended:**

1. The Right to Information Act, 2005 – N.K. Acharya Asia Law House.
2. सूचना का अधिकार अधिनियम 2005- पी.के. बरार - ओरिएण्ट पब्लिशिंग कम्पनी



# SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-IX - Paper – IV -

Hindi Language - III-

Marks: 100

## यूनिट - प्रथम

भारत माता : सुमित्रानंदन पंत , परशुराम की प्रतीज्ञा: रामधारी दिनकर , बहुत बड़ा सवाल:मोहन राकेश , संस्कृति और राष्ट्रीय एकीकरण :योगेश अटल , कथन की शैलियां : रचनागत उदाहरण और प्रयोग।

## यूनिट - द्वितीय

विकासशील देशों की समस्यायें ,विकासात्मक पुर्नविचार और प्रौद्योगिकी एवं नगरीकरण, विभिन्न संरचनाएँ।

## यूनिट - तृतीय

(क) आधुनिक तकनीकी सभ्यता , पर्यावरण प्रदूषण तथा धारणीय विकास , कार्यालयीन पत्र और आलेख।

## यूनिट - चतुर्थ

जनसंख्या - भारत के संदर्भ में और गरीबी तथा बेरोजगारी , अनुवाद।

## यूनिट - पंचम

उर्जा और शक्तिमानता का अर्थशास्त्र, घटनाओं , समारोहों आदि का प्रतिवेदन और विभिन्न प्रकार के निमंत्रण पत्र।

पाठ्यक्रम के लिये पुस्तकें

म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित।

**SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)****B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)****Semester-IX - Paper – V -****MOOT COURT AND INTERNSHIP (CLINICAL)****Marks: 100**

**This Paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a viva voce for 10 marks.**

**(a) Moot Court (30 marks)**

Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problems. It will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and shall be in the form of the written test organized by the college. The duration of the test will be one and half hours (90 Minutes)

**(b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks) :**

Students will attend two trials. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance of different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks. (20 mark for diary and 10 Marks for written test.)

**(c) Interviewing techniques and Pre- Trail Preparation (30 Marks):**

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate on the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. This will be in the form of written test.

**(e) The fourth component or this paper will be Viva Voce examination of all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.**



**SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)**

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-X - Paper – I -**

**INDUSTRIAL LAWS**

**Marks: 100**

**The Following Acts are prescribed for Study –**

**Unit – I –**

C.G. Industrial Relation Act.

**Unit – II –**

Fatal Accident Act ,1855, The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.

**Unit – III –**

Industrial Dispute Act, 1947.

**Unit – IV –**

The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972, Employment of Children's Act 1938

**Unit – V –**

**Leading Cases : -**

- (1) Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board Vs. A. Rajappa and Others AIR 1978 SC 553.
- (2) Ahemdabad Private Primary Education Association Vs. Administrative Officers (2004) 1 SCC 755.
- (3) Peoples Union for Democratic Rights Vs. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 1480.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948..
- (2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries. 1972
- (4) O.P. Malhotra The Law of Industrial Dispute.
- (5) C.G. Industrial Relation Act.
- (6) S.C. Shrivastava, Social Security & Labour Laws, 1985.
- (7) Labour Laws & by Goswami
- (8) The Gratuity Act, 1972.
- (9) इंद्रजीत सिंह, श्रमिक विधियों।
- (10) गंगा सहाय शर्मा, श्रमिक विधि



# SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-X - Paper – II -

## BANKING LAW

Marks: 100

### Unit-I -

#### Banking System in India

Kinds of Banks and their Functions, History of Banking in India, Banking Regulation Laws, Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Bank Nationalization and Social Control over Banking, Relationship between Banker and Customer.

### Unit –II-

Legal Character, Contract between Banker and Customer, Bank's Duty to Customers, Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

### Unit –III-

#### Lending, Securities

Principles of Lending, Position of Weaker Sections, Nature of Securities and Risks Involved

### Unit –IV-

#### Recovery by Banks

Default and Recovery, Recovery of Debts with and without Intervention of Courts / Tribunal, Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993, Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002.

### Unit –V-

#### Banking Frauds –

Nature of Banking Frauds, Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds, Recent Trends in Banking, Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart, Cards, Credit Cards.

### Text books :-

1. Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act – Sharma and Nainta
2. Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control – R.P. Namita

### References :-

1. Banking Law & Practice in India – M.L. Tannan



# SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)

B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

Semester-X - Paper – III -

## LAW OF TRADE MARK AND COPY RIGHTS

Marks: 100

### UNIT-I-

#### The Copyrights (Indian Copyright Act, 1957)

Introduction to Copyright Law, Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions, Subject Matter of Copyright, Economic and Moral Rights (ss2,13,14,15,16, 57), Authorship and Ownership (s17), Term of Copyright.

### UNIT-II-

Infringement and Remedies (ss50-61), Exceptions: Fair Dealing, International Copyright Order (ss40-41), Issues in Digital Copyrights Assignment-of Copyright and Licensing (ss18-31)

### UNIT-III-

#### Trademarks (The Trademarks Act, 1999)

Introduction to Trademark Law, Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions, Definitions (s2), Registration of Trademarks, Procedure, Grounds of Refusal and Well Known, Trademarks (ss9-12, ss18-23 and s33), Passing Off, Infringement and Exceptions to Infringement Actions, Remedies (ss27-30, s34, ss134-135)

### UNIT-IV-

Intellectual Property, Trademark Act. Appellate Board (ss83-100), Conflicts of Trademarks with Domain Name, Unconventional Trademarks

### UNIT-V –

#### Patent (The Patents Act, 1970)

Introduction to Patent Law, Definitions (s2), Criteria for Patents, Patentable Inventions, Non Patentable Inventions (s3), Procedure for Filing Patent Application (ss6-53), Revocation of Patent (s64), Licensing, Compulsory Licensing (ss82-92A)

### Text Book :-

- 01- N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Ajitha, *Principles of Intellectual Property*, Eastern Book Company, 2014 (2nd Edn)
- 02- B.L. Wadhwa, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property*, Universal Law Publishing, 2014 (5th Edn)
- 03- S. Narayan, *Intellectual Property Law in India*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad, 2005 (3rd Edn)

### References :-

- 1- A. K. Bansal, *Law of Trademark In India*, Thomson & Reuter, 2014.
- 2- V.K. Ahuja, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law*, Lexis Nexis, 2013 (2nd Edn)
- 3- Elizabeth Verky, *Law of Patents*, Eastern India Company, 2012 (2nd Edn)
- 4- P. Narayanan, *Law of Trademarks (The Trademarks Act 1999) and Passing Off* Eastern Law, Calcutta, 2006.
- 5- C.S. Lal, *Intellectual Property Handbook: Copyright, Designs, Patents & Trademarks*, Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2000



**SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)**

**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-X - Paper – IV -**

**HUMAN RIGHTS & HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**Marks: 100**

**(A) Human Rights**

**Unit – I –**

Human Rights , Indian Traditional concept of Natural rights, Human Rights in Indian law and International Law , Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenants on Human Rights, Vulnerable Groups and Human Rights.

**Unit – II –**

Human Rights in India Human Rights & the Indian Constitution, Human Rights Commission in India , Human Rights Act. 1993.

**(B) Humanitarian Law**

**Unit – III**

History, Evolution, Growth. Geneva Conventions Systems. Geneva Convention I, II, III, IV, Hagale Convention

**Unit – IV**

**Armed Conflicts**

Internal armed conflict, International armed conflicts, Non-international armed conflicts

**Unit – V**

**Enforcement Machinery**

International Criminal Court, ICRC

**Books Recommended:**

1. International law of Human Rights (O.U. P.) by Sieghart Paul.
2. Human rights in State of Emergency in International Law (O.U.P.) by Orra Jaime.
3. International Law & Fact finding in the field of human rights by Ramchandran. B.C.(Ed).
4. Human Rights in India. (Amnesty International)
5. मानव अधिकार संरक्षण अधिनियम - बसंतीलाल बावेल ।
6. Ingrid Deter, The Law of War. (Cambridge. 2000)
7. Roberts and R. Guelph, eds. , Documents on the Laws of War (Oxford, 2000)
8. Legality of the Threat or Use of nuclear weapons, Advisory Opinion. ICJ Reports (1996)
9. M.K. Balachandran and Rose Varghese (eds.) – International Humanitarian Law ICRC (1997)
10. Ravindra Pratap, "India's Attitude towards IHL", in Mani (ed.) International Humanitarian Law in South Asia (Genava: ICRC, 2003)



**SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA RAIGARH (C.G.)****B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)****Semester-X - Paper – V -****COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE****Marks: 100**

Students have to undergo a Compulsory Summer Internship for one month and on that Project has to be submitted by each student separately. The same shall be evaluated by a board of examiners constituted by the Academic Program Committee of the USLLS. In case of Affiliated Colleges, the board of examiners shall be constituted by a committee comprising of all faculty members of respective institutions involved in teaching B.A LL.B Students. The same board shall conduct the comprehensive viva of this semester.

