



SHAHEED NANDKUMAR PATEL VISHWAVIDYALAYA, RAIGARH (C.G.)

(A State University Established Under Chhattisgarh Vishwavidyalaya Adhiniyam, 1973)

Syllabus

Of

B.A.L.L.B.

(FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED DEGREE COURSE)

Year- First

W.E.F. Session :- 2023-24

Syllabus Approved by the Central Board of Studies

B.A.LL.B.
(FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED DEGREE COURSE) (Semester System)

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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-I
PAPER-I-
ENGLISH-I-GENERAL ENGLISH

UNIT-I GRAMMER AND USAGES :

- (a) Tense Sequence - Tense & Concord.
- (b) Noun modifier (determiners propositional phrases and clauses).
- (c) Active and Passive.
- (d) Basic language skill - The ability to fill up blanks correct errors, choose correct form out of alternative choice, Join clauses.

UNIT-II SENTENCES AND ITS BASIC TRANSFORMATION :

- (a) Basic transformation - Passive, Negatives, questions, conditional
- (b) Reported Speeches Including Part of speeches
- (c) Question tags and short responses.

UNIT-III VOCABULARY (COMMUNICATIONS SKILLS) :

- (a) English legal terms relevant the subject/paper
- (b) Use of legal terms and idiomatic expression.
- (c) Use of language as a tool to express communicative functions, such as seeking and imparting information-expressing attitudes - intellectual and emotional , persuasion and discussion.
- (d) Common error in English.

UNIT-IV COMPREHENSION SKILL :

- (a) Reading comprehension (Principles and Practice) of unseen passage
- (b) Listening comprehension

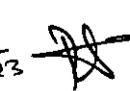
UNIT-V COMPOSITION SKILL :

- (a) Paragraph writing
- (b) Formal correspondence
- (c) Note taking
- (d) Translation from regional language into English and vice-versa.

RECOMMENDED READING MATERIAL

1. F.T. WOOD - REMEDIAL ENGLISH GRAMMER FOR FOREIGN STUDENT (MAC-MILLAN)(1975).
2. ISTIAQUE ABIDI - LAW AND LANGUAGE - (UNIVERSITY PUBLISHER-ALIGARH)(1978)
3. COLLINS - LEGAL DICTIONARY (UNIVERSAL BOOK STALL, 3 ANSARI ROAD), NEW DELHI.


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawa,
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)

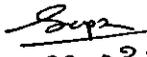
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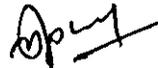


4. W.STANNARD ALLEN - LIVING ENGLISH STRUCTURE (OXFORD)
5. M.K. GANDHI - THE LAW AND THE LAWERS (NAVJIVAN PUBLISHERS AHMADABAD)
6. DENNING - DUE PROCESS OF LAW (BUTTER WORTH LONDON)
7. M.C. CHAGLA - ROSES IN DECEMBER (BHARTIYA VIDYA BHAWAN, BOMBAY)
8. VIDHI SAHITYA PRAKASHAN- MINISTRY OF LAW NEW DELHI- HINDI-ENGLISH GLOSSORY
9. SUNITA SHARMA - A TEXT BOOK OF ENGLISH GRAMMER COMPOSITION AND TRANSLATION (VIKAS)
10. GARNER BRYAN - A DICTIONARY OF MODERN LEGAL USAGES (OUPANSARI ROAD DARIYAGANJ, NEW DELHI)
11. SCHEDULED MATERIAL DRAWN FROM RENOUNED JUDGEMENT.
12. BHASHARAN & HORSBURGH - STRANGTHEN YOUR ENGLISH (OUP - 1973)
13. B.K. DAS AND DAVID - A REMEDIAL COURSE IN ENGLISH FOR COLLEGES (BOOK I & II)
14. M.L. TIKKOO & SUBRAMANIAM - USAGES AND COMPOSITION (LONGMAN)
15. PROF. V.S. ELIZABETH - GENERAL ENGLISH
16. R.K. JAIN - PROFESSION IN ENGLISH


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)


22.02.23





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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-I

PAPER - II

SOCIOLOGY

UNIT-I

- (a) Sociology as a science and its concepts- its meaning definition and Origin and importance.
- (b) Basic concepts in Sociology - Society community group associations, value and norms.
- (c) Major concepts social structure and organization.
- (d) Social Institutions Marriage, Family kinship and economic, institution, Power and Political Institutions, Religious Institutions.

UNIT-II

- (a) The Human personality - Society and Heredity interrelation. Durkheim's Theory of Suicide.
- (b) Socialization - concept, stages, agencies and Theories, Development of self and personality, Social stratification backward classes, Marx's concept of class struggle.

UNIT-III

- (a) Anomic Deviance and Social Structure.
- (b) Social Control - Concepts forms and agencies Formal and informal social order and stability, control.

UNIT-IV

- (a) Social Process - Association and disassociate social process, its concepts and classification, Durkheim's Theory of Social Solidarity.
- (b) Social Change, Concepts and Characteristics and Trend, Factors of social changes - Cultural Technological and Economic.
- (c) Cultural Change, Trend in Indian Cultural values & development.

UNIT-V

- (a) Law and Society - Social factors and legal system.
- (b) Sociology of Law and Legal profession.

RECOMMENDED READING MATERIAL :

1. PELER WESSELEY - INTRODUCTION SOCIOLOGY (HERMOND-WORTH PENGUINE BOOK 1971)
2. N.K. BOSE - THE STRUCTURE OF HINDU SOCIETY (ORIENT LONGMAN-1975)

ROMESH THAPPER (ED)- TRIBE, CASTE, RELIGION AND INDIA (MACMILLAN) 1977.

(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal

Prof./H.O.D.

Department of Law

Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College

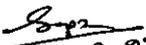
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4. MACIVER & PASE - SOCIETY.
5. DAVID GMUNDEL MAUM- SOCIETY IN INDIA (BOMBAY POPULAR PRAKASHAN, 1972).
6. ANDRI BETEILLI - THE BACKWARD CLASSES IN NEW SOCIAL ORDER (OUP 1984)
7. ANDRI BETEILLE - INEQUALITY AND SOCIAL CHANGE (OUP 1972).
8. P. GISKORT - FUNDAMENTAL OF SOCIOLOGY.
9. T.M. BOTOMER - SOCIOLOGY (GEORGE ALLEN & UNWIN BOMBAY)
10. KUSSRGSLY DAVIS - HUMAN SOCIETY
11. JOHNSON W. - SOCIOLOGY
12. M.N. SHRIBUVASAB - SOCIAL CHANGES IN MODERN INDIA
13. K.M. KAPADDIA - MARRIAGE AND FAMILY IN INDIA.
14. T.K.OOMEN & C.N. - SOCIOLOGY FOR LAW STUENT (EASTERN
VENUGOPAL BOOK COMPANY, LUCKNOW)
15. INKELES ALEX - WHAT IS SOCIOLOGY ? (PRENTICE-HALL OF INDIA)
16. JAYARAM N. - INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY (MAC MILLAN MADRAS)
17. HARRY M. JOHNSON - SOCIOLOGY A SYSTEMATIC INTRODUCTION BHARTIYA
SAMAJ.
18. INDRA DEVA - BHARTIYA SAMAJ.
19. MADAN C.R. - SOCIAL PROBLEM IN INDIA.


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawa:
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)


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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-I
PAPER - III
HISTORY

UNIT – I

History of India – Up to 320 B.C.

Vedic Age- A brief introduction of the social, political, legal and religious infrastructure in Vedic times

The organization of Central Government in ancient India

The village republics, *mahajanspadas* .

The ancient law givers- *Manu, Vrihaspati, Yaghyavalakya, Katyayana*

The *Varnashram* system

Position of women in ancient India

UNIT- II

320 B.C. to 648 A.D.

The sources, the administrator system of the Mourays, Guptas, & Harshvardhanas with special reference to-

The Central Government

Provincial administration

Local administration

Economy, revenue, agriculture, military organization, feudal system, law and justice, social infrastructure-

Caste system, position of women education

UNIT – III

648 A.D. to 1206 A.D.

Historical Sources

A brief political history of the work Indian Rajput dynasties

The partiharas, chahmanas, polas, senas. Chalukyias (Solanky)

Paramars and Kalchuris of chedi with special reference to their- administration system, central, provincial, village

Economic system: agriculture, revenue

Lw and justice

Military organization

Caste system: position of women, education

UNIT- IV

648 A.D. to 1206 A.D.

-The South Indian Dynasties,sources

A brief political history of the Chalukayas

The Cholas and the Rashtrakutas with special reference to their- administrative system central, provincial, local

UNIT-V

648 A.D to 1206 A.D.

Economy: agriculture, revenue, trade and commerce

Law and justice

Military organization

Social system: caste system, position of women

(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal

Prof. (H.O.D.)
Department of Law

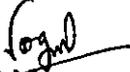
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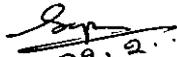
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Books Recommended

1. History of India – Elliot & Downson
2. Ancient India- V.D. Mahajan
3. Ancient India- R.C. Majumdar
4. History of India L.P. Sharma
5. Comprehensive history of India – Henry Bemeridge
6. Private & Government in Ancient India A.S. Altekar
7. Background of Indian criminal law – T.K. Banarjee
8. The political legal and military history – H.S. Bhatia
9. Evlution of Indian culture – B.N. Luniya
10. Indian history – L. Prasad


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)


22.2.2022





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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-I
PAPER- IV

LEGAL & CONSTITUTIONAL OF HISTORY

Unit 1st

- (a) Administration of justice in presidency towns - Surat, Bombay, Madras and Calcutta.
- (b) Provisions of Charter of 1687 and Charter of 1726, Merits and Defects of the Charter.
- (c) Distinction between the Madras Charter 1687 and the Charter of 1726
- (d) Provisions of Charter of 1753, critical estimate of the working of the Mayer Courts from 1726 to 1753.
- (E) Inauguration of Adalat system in Bengal, Grant of "Diwani" dual government of Bengal
- (F) Warren Hasting's judicial plan of 1772, 1774 & 1780.
- (G) Judicial measures of Cornwallis 1787, 1790, 1793, progress of Adalat system under John Shore to William Bentick.
- (H) Regulating Act 1773, its provisions powers and functions, merits and defects of the Act.

Unit 2

- (a) Provisions of Charter of 1774 Supreme Courts of Calcutta its composition, powers and functions, Critical estimate of the provisions of judicial charters of 1774.
- (b) Some landmark cases and its effects on judicial system including Raja Nand Kumar case, Patna case and kassijurah case
- (c) Changes under Settlement Act of 1781 and Pitts India Acts 1784.
- (d) Establishment of Madras and Bombay presidency.
- (e) Development of criminal law, Hindu law and Muslim law in (1600 to 1853)
- (f) Racial Discrimination
- (g) Charter Act 1813, 1833 and 1853
- (h) Law Commission & Codification

Unit 3

- (a) Privy Council- jurisdiction, Reorganization, Sui Generis body, Appeals History from India.
- (b) Development of legal profession in (1600-1853)
- (c) Development of Law Reporting In India, Growth of justice. Equality and good conscience
- (d) Influence of English law in India

Unit 4

- (a) The Government of India Act 1858, Main provisions, merits & Demerits of the Act.
- (b) The Indian Council Act 1861 circumstances, main provisions, merits & Demerits.
- (c) Government of India Act, 1870.
- (d) The Indian Councils Act, 1892, provisions, merits & demerits and its main contribution in the Act.
- (f) The Indian Council Act 1909 (Minto – Morley Reforms), Provisions, effect & defect of the Act
- (g) World War First and its effect in Constitutional Development in India
- (h) The Government of India Act, 1919, The Montague Declaration, failure of the Montfort Reforms.
- (i) The working & failure of Dyarchy System.

Unit 5

- (a) The Simon Commission and development Up to 1935 Act.
- (b) Nehru Report 1928, Rejection of Nehru Report and Fourteen Points Report by Muslim League.
- (c) The National Movement and Communal Award of Poona Pact.

(d) Lord Irwin's Proclamation 1929

(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.

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- (e) The Government of India Act 1935- Main Provisions. Effect of the federal System in India. Merits & Demerits of the Act.
- (f) Constitutional Development 1937 to 1947. Two nation theory and Pakistan.
- (g) The August Offer 1940, Cripps Mission 1942, Wavell Plan 1945, Simla Conference, Round Table Conference.
- (g) Cabinet Mission 1946, Mountbatten Plan 1947, The Indian Independence Act 1947
- (h) The Indian High Court Act 1861, Letters Patent establishing High courts, Indian High Court Act 1865 and 1911.
- (i) The Federal Court of India 1935-foundation, functions & powers, Abolition of Federal Court.
- (j) The Supreme Court of India-origin, Jurisdiction and Powers.
- (k) Origin and Development of the Writ System in India.

Recommended Reading Material:

1. Herbert Cowell – The History and constitution of court and legislative Authorities in India (1936) (6th Ed. Published by S.C Bagchi , Calcutta)
2. A.B Keith – A constitutional History of India – 1600 – 1935) (central book Deptt. Allahabad)
3. M.P. Jain - Out lines of Indian Legal History. (Tripathi) (1998)
4. M.V.PAYLEE - Constitutional History of India-(1600-1950)(Asia-Bombay- 1967)
5. V.D.KULSHRESTRA – Land mark in Indian Legal History(Eastern Book Co.Lucknow)
6. M.RAMAJOIS WAJONS – Legal & Constitutional Theory of India (1984)(2 roles)
7. Dr.N.V. Paranjare-Indian legal &Constitution History 6th edition (Central Law Agency).
8. Herbert Cowell – The History and constitution of court and legislative Authorities in
9. India (1936) (6th Ed. Published by S.C Bagchi , Calcutta)
10. A.B Keith – A constitutional History of India – 1600 – 1935) (central book Deptt. Allahabad)
11. M.P. Jain - Out lines of Indian Legal History. (Tripathi) (1998)
12. M.V.PAYLEE - Constitutional History of India-(1600-1950) (Asia-Bombay- 1967)
13. V.D.KULSHRESTRA – Land mark in Indian Legal History(Eastern Book Co Lucknow)


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)







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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-II
PAPER - I
ENGLISH – II

UNIT-I VOCABULARY :

- (a) Foreign words and Phrases (Important Latin & English affixes)
- (b) Certain set expression and phrases
- (c) One word substitution
- (d) Words often confused and misused
- (e) Consulting a dictionary - synonyms and antonyms

UNIT-II COMPREHENSION SKILLS :

- (a) Common Logical fallacies
- (b) Use of legal terms and idiomatic expression.
- (c) Comprehension of legal texts.

UNIT-III COMPOSITION SKILLS :

- (a) Use of cohesive devices.
- (b) Passage and answer to its question
- (c) Writing of a precise of the passages

UNIT-IV ESSAY & TRANSLATION :

- (a) Essay writing on current topic
- (b) Varieties of sentence structure and verb patterns.
- (c) Translation from English to Hindi and Hindi to English.
- (d) Fill up the blanks by using appropriate word and phrases.

UNIT-V SPEECH TRAINING (PHONETICS THEORY & PRACTICE)

- (a) Reading aloud (Knowledge of proper pauses)
- (b) Key sounds their discrimination and accent.
- (c) Consulting pronouncing dictionary.
- (d) Rapid Reading and debating exercise.

RECOMMENDED RADING MATERIAL :

1. Ishtiaque Ibidi, - Law and English (University Publication Aligarh, 1978)
2. Legal Glossary - Government of India Ministry of law publication, New Delhi.
3. Legal Essay - Pioneer publication, Agra.
4. Maurice H. Wassen - Words Confused and Misused (A.H. Wheeler co., Allahabad).

(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.

Department of Law

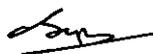
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5. Denial Jones - The Pronunciation of English (Universal Book Stall 6, Ansari Road, New Delhi-2).
6. Denial Jones - English Pronouncing Dictionary (Cambridge University Press)
7. Latin for Lawyers - Sweet & Maxwell - Universal Law Publishing Co. (P) Ltd. New Delhi.
8. Bansal & Harrison - Spoken English for India (O.U.P.)
9. Gimson - An Introduction to English Pronunciation (O.U.P.)
10. Black Legal Dictionary - West Publishing Co.
11. Collins - Legal Dictionary - West Publishing Co.
12. R.P. Sinha - How to Translate in to English (Bharat Bavan Patna)
13. Selected Materials drawn from renowned Judgments.


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)







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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-II
PAPER- II
ECONOMICS – I (MINOR)

Micro Economics

UNIT – I

Introduction:

Definition & Scope of Economics

Inductive and deductive methods of study of Economics

Basic Concepts: Utility, Demand, Supply

Law of demand

UNIT- II

Consumer Behaviour

Law of diminishing marginal utility, law of equi- marginal utility, consumer's surplus, -(classical approach only)

Elasticity of demand and its measurement and factors affecting elasticity of demand

Price elasticity, cross and income elasticity

UNIT- III

Production

Factors of production and their characteristic

Concept of cost and revenue curves

Law of returns

UNIT- IV

Product Pricing

Market and its classification

Price determination under perfect competition

Price determination under monopoly

Price determination under monopolistic competition

UNIT – V

Factor Pricing

Rent – Ricardian theory and modern theory of rent

Wages – marginal productivity and modern theory of wages

Interest – net and gross interest liquidity preference theory of keynes

Profit – net and gross profit, theories of profit – schumpeteric's clark's knight's

Books Recommended

P.N. Chouhan

Micro Economics

M.L. Seth

Micro Economics

M.L Sinha

Micro Economics

K.K Deweth

Micro Economics

(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal

Prof. / H.O.D.

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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-II
PAPER - III

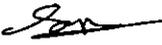
POLITICAL SCIENCE – I (Major)

- UNIT-I** Nature origin and development of the state, Distinction between the state, society and Government. Nature and Nationality, Essential Element of the state, Classical theory of the State - Social contract theory of Hobbs, lock and -Russou and its comparison with modern (Marx, Weber, Emile, Durkhim) approaches to the notion of Political obligation, Bentham's Utilitarianism and view of Hegal and T.H. Green.
- UNIT-II** Main current of Western and Indian political thought. Medieval political thought (Natural Law and Natural rights) Liberalism, Socialism, and Marxism Classical Hindu and Islamic conception of State.
- UNIT-III** Definition of Sovereignty. Its characteristics, Political ----- and Legal sovereignty, Law and Morality, Law and state Pluralistic criticism of the theory of Sovereignty, Totalitarian State.
- UNIT-IV** Classification of constitution and state Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential characteristics, Organization of Government-Executive. Legislature and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of power, Parliamentary Supremacy Legal Supremacy and Independence of Judiciary.
- UNIT-V** Conception of representation, Public Opinion and Participation, Political thought of Mahatma Gandhi. The Philosophy of Non-Violence, Gandhi's view on Economic and Religions.

RECOMMENDED READING MATERIAL :

1. IQBAL NARAIN - PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL THOUGHT.
2. AASHIRVADAM E. - POLITICAL THEORIES
3. R.C. AGRAWAL - POLITICAL THOERY.
4. G.N. SINGH - FUNDAMENTAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND ORGANISATION (KITAB MAHAL ALLAHABAD).
5. G.H. SABINE - A HJITORY OF POLITICAL THEORY (OXFORD-1973)
6. GANBA - INTRODUCTION OF POLITICAL THEORY
7. B.R. PUROHIT - RAJNITI SHASTRA KE MOOL SIDDANT (RAJAMDI GROWTH ACADAMY JAIPUR)
8. C.F. STRONG - MODERN POLITICAL CONSTITUTION.
9. S.P. VERMA - MODERN POLITICAL THEORY (VIKAS)
10. G. SAWER - MODERN FEDERALISM (C.A. WATT LONDON-1969)
11. GEORGE LICH TOCLM-A SHORT STORY OF SOCIALISM.


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
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B.A.LL.B SEMESTER-II
PAPER - IV

Environmental Studies

THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness. Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources: Natural resources and associated problems.

a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction. mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.

b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.

c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.

d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing. effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.

e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.

f) Land resources: Land as resources. land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.

Ecosystems

Concept of ecosystems. Structure and function of an ecosystem

Producers, consumers of an ecosystem. Energy flow in the ecosystem.

Ecological succession. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.

Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

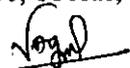
a. Forest ecosystem

b. Grassland ecosystem

c. Desert ecosystem

d. Aquatic ecosystem (Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Biodiversity and its Conservation- Introduction Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Bio geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, Ethical, aesthetic and option values.


(Smt.) Vineeta Agrawal
Prof. / H.O.D.
Department of Law
Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College
Raipur (C.G.)

